# THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION.

BY W. A. HEMPHILL & CO. | ATLANTA, GEORGIA, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1872 | VOLUME IV---NUMBER 19

## Evening Edition.

Price Five Cents

TUESDAY, JANUARY 30, 1872.

☞ See Interesting Reading on Fourth Page

☞ The complimentary benefit to Prof. J. S. Nichols comes off to-morrow (Wednesday) night, at James' Hall.

BUFORD, GA., January 27, 1872.

*Editors Constitution:* Four heavily loaded freight cars of the up train from Atlanta to Gainesvile ran off the track yesterday evening, but very little damage was done to the cars or goods, and by the energy of Col. B. Y. Sage, the efficient Superintendent of the road, who soon arrived from Atlanta, the cars were put on the track and the passenger train was only detained a few hours. Mr. Raymond Stringer, a Buford merchant, got his leg broke by jumping off of a hand car while it was running.

Buford is growing rapidly. There are fifteen houses in process of construction at this time. The merchants here are all doing a lively business. There has been over six hundred bales of cotton shipped from this point this season, which we regard as being a good business for a town only ten months old, in a country where corn and wheat are the chief products.

It is snowing rapidly, and has been for the last twelve hours. The old citizens say it is the heaviest snow that has fallen here in several years. The young ladies are out in full force, armed with snow-balls trying to make the young men realize that this is leap year. Yours truly, G.

### Georgia News Items.

[CONDENSED FOR THE CONSTITUTION.]

Only two prisoners confined in Spalding county jail.—*Griffin Star.*

Mr. Frank L. Little has taken entire editorial control of the Times and Planter. Colonel Brown is reported to be very low still, and it is thought he will not survive much longer.—*Times and Planter.*

Mr. Louis Nall, of Griffin, is seriously ill. Griffin had a four inch snow on Thursday last. The total losses by fire in Griffin since July 19th, 1871, are 26,150. Some of the colored citizens of Griffin are subscribing for newspapers, and insuring their lives.—*Middle Georgian.*

On Friday night a negro woman in Columbus accidently smothered to death her infant. Mr. William Brooks, formerly of Columbus, but now a resident of Russel county, Alabama, was stricken down with paralysis a few days ago and is lying in a precarious condition.—*Columbus Enquirer.*

### Agricultural News Items.

[CONDENSED FOR THE CONSTITUTION.]

Three hundred thousand tea plants in California are doing well.

SUGAR CROP.—The crop of Louisiana is nearly out. It is now thought 110,000 to 114,000 hogsheads will be the probable yield.

CHOPPING GRAIN.—The chopping or grinding of grain to be fed to stock operates as a saving of at least twenty-five per cent.

VALUABLE MANURE.—Take a hogshead of water and dissolve in it twelve quarts of soap, and you will have a splendid liquid manure for plants.

PRUNING.—Young trees should never be pruned in spring after the buds begin to open. Nothing checks their growth more than pruning too late.

AMERICAN POLICY.—America grows cotton to send to Great Britain, and then sends fifteen millions in gold annually to buy spool thread made of it. Of course a heavy duty is paid on it.

LICE ON CATTLE.—An excellent remedy to destroy lice on cattle is strong suds of soft soap and rain water, to which is added common salt. This is applied by rubbing thoroughly over the animal.

ECONOMY OF LONG FURROWS.—The turning of the plow and the commencing of a new furrow require more exertion in the plowman and the team than continued work on a straight line. To make the furrow as long as possible is economy.

HOG CHOLERA.—The best preventive of hog cholera is the free use of spirits of turpentine, mixed with tar and a small quantity of camphor. It can be used either externally or internally. The last is best, use by soaking corn in it for ten or twelve hours.

TO PROTECT GRAIN FROM WEEVIL.—As soon as the presence of the weevil is discovered, impregnate the surface of some old planks with tar and place them as required in the cribs. Care must be taken to renew the tar from time to time in the course of the year to prevent their return.

WINTER PLOWING.—Good preparation of the soil is half the battle of the year. To secure this winter plowing is essential, and the subsoil plow is indispensable. The best mineral manures of the soil lie ten inches or more deep. They must be reached and loosened up for the coming crop to feed upon.

Rev. R. T. Webb, of Pike county, Ala., is a primitive Baptist preacher, and in addition to his farm labors traveled and preached for four churches. With the aid of a son, aged 18, and three small daughters, he produced five heavy bales of cotton from eight acres of land, at the same time making abundance of provisions of all kinds to last his family, consisting of seven persons, a whole year.

SALT FOR ANIMALS.—The reason animals require salt is, that half the saline matter of the blood (fifty-seven per cent.) consists of common salt, and as this is partly dissolved every day through the skin and kidneys, the necessity of continued supplies of it to the healthy body is obvious. The bile also contains soda, (one of the ingredients of salt,) as a special and indispensable constituent, and so do all the cartilages of the body. Stint the supply of salt, and neither will the bile be able properly to assist digestion, nor the cartilages be built up again as fast as they naturally waste. It is better to place salt where stock can have free access to it.

### Masonic Briefs.

[CONDENSED FOR THE CONSTITUTION.]

To be just, not less than merciful and true, is the first precept of Masonry.

The sympathies of the heart, like the faculties of the mind, enlarge and strengthen by use and cultivation.

Wherever the sea rolls a Mason finds hospitality. Masonry teaches a man the proper government of himself.

The mother country of a Mason is the world, within the circle of his compass is contained everything that concerns mankind.

Zeal and proficiency in the first two degrees are the only legitimate recommendations for the honorable distinctions of the Master's degree.

Toast-Craft Masonry, Royal Arch Masonry and Knighthood—a mystic triangle, emblematic of brotherly love, relief and truth, "a three-fold card is not easily broken."

### Air-Line Railroad.

The survey and location of the Air-Line Road, which has recently been completed, show the following elevations above tide water: Atlanta, the starting point, 1,105; Gainesville, 1,297, at Mr. Kinsey's 28 miles East of this place, the highest point on the line, 1,616; the Tugalo river, at the crossing, 700, which will be crossed on a bridge only 80 feet high; Greenville, S. C., 1,050; Spartanburg, 1,050; at King's Mountain the elevation is the same as it is at Gainesville; Charlotte, N. C., 850. The greatest divergence from an air-line is at Mr. Kinsey's, which is a little over four miles. The line runs within two miles of Toccoa Falls, and fourteen miles from Tallulah Falls. The distance from Atlanta to Charlotte is 260 miles. The line skirts the mountains for two hundred miles, and yet there will not be a tunnel on the road, and the heaviest grade will be 52 8-10 feet per mile. This is a triumph of engineering skill but rarely equalled, and probably not excelled in railroad engineering.

The whole line is now under contract, with over 3,000 hands at work. It is the intention of the authorities to have the cars running through by the first of November next.—*Gainesville Eagle.*

### Useful Information.

[CONDENSED FOR THE CONSTITUTION.]

TO CLEANSE BLANKETS.—Put two table spoonsful of borax and a pint of soap into a tub of cold water. When dissolved put in a pair of blankets and let them remain over night. Next day rub and drain them out, and hang them out to dry. Do not wring them.

A CURE FOR DIPTHERIA.—A simple and successful remedy is lemon juice. Gargle the throat freely with it, at the same time swallowing a portion, so as to reach all the effected parts. A French physician claims that he save his own life with this pleasant remedy.

STAINS ON WHITE MARBLE.—Take one ox gall, one wineglassfull of turpentine, mix and make into a paste with pipe clay. Put on the paste over the stain and let it remain for several days. If the stain is not fully removed, a second application will generally prove sufficient.

SORE EYES.—Take a potato, and after quartering it, grate the heart as fine as possible, and place the gratings between pieces of cambric muslin. Place the poultice over the eyes inflamed, and keep it there fifteen minutes. Continue the operation three successive nights, and a cure ensues.

FRIED CABBAGE.—Shave as fine as possible, put in your kettle, in which have a little boiling water, cover, and when it begins to be tender, salt it, when done very tender, leave the cover off, add some butter and pepper, and vinegar or not, just as you like. Let the cabbage cook down as dry as possible, without burning, stirring it frequently.

CHAPPED HANDS.—When washing the hands, or rather having washed them, while they are still wet, rub on them a little honey and then dry them, taking care to leave the honey on, and not rinse it off before drying the hands. If the hands are sore or chapped, the first and second application of the honey will cause pain for about five minutes; but if used every time the hands are washed, the hands never chap. It is also a cure for irritation on the face caused by wind and cold weather.

### The Pork Trade.

The following is a comparative statement of the number of hogs killed at the principal points in the West from November 1st to January 13th:

| | Total. | Total last season. |
|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 830,535 | 918,087 |
| Cincinnati | 590,000 | 500,006 |
| St. Louis | 330,000 | 305,800 |
| Milwaukee | 190,000 | 241,000 |
| Louisville | 309,000 | 243,000 |
| Peoria | 83,000 | 48,000 |
| Indianapolis | 122,000 | 105,000 |
| Total | 2,454,535 | 1,260,893 |

### The Josh Billings Papers—Short Answers to Long Letters.

James—A kat is sed to have nine lives but I beleaf that they don't have but one square death.

It is almost impossible to tell when a kat is dead without the aid of a koraner jury.

I have only one way myself to judge ov a ded kat.

If a kat iz killed in the fall ov the year and thrown over the stub wall into yure nabor's yard, and lays there all the winter under a sno bank, and don't thaw out in the spring, and keeps quiet during the summer months, and ain't missin when winter sets in again, I hav alwus said "that kat" was ded, or was playin' the thing dredful fine.

Albert—The length of time that a goose kan stan on one leg depends entirely on the natiff endurance ov the goose.

A good tuff goose, I should think, mite do it for three weeks bi swopping legs occasionally.

Frederick—Injuns can be civilized once in a while, but it knocks at least twenty per cent. oph from the value of the Injun, besides hurting the general reputation of the civilizashun.

THIERS' ORATORY.—A Paris correspondent thus refers to the oratorical style of the President of the new Republic:

Before beginning and while delivering a speech M. Thiers drinks Burgundy as openly as Pitt used to drink port. A sip is taken from the red tumbler; then a sip is taken from the white; then, in due historic order, the black-edged handerchief is made to do its work; finally when all these little tricks of manner have been gone through, a somewhat feeble but clear voice speaks out with rapid utterance and beautiful articulation. Soon the voice strengthens, until, at times a sentence will ring through the assembly. His gestures grow more animated, epigrams are shot forth like stones from a catapult, and loud cheers and approving laughter stop the orator now and then, enabling him to take breath, a new sip of wine, and a fresh rub of the handerchief.

☞ In an interior town lives an old character named Ben Hayden. Ben has some good points, but he will run his face when and where he can, and never pay. In the same town lives Mr. Jacob Bond, who keeps the store at the corner. Ben had his score there, but to get his pay was more than Mr. B. was equal to. One day Ben made his appearance with a bag and wheelbarrow.

"Mr. Bond, I want to buy two bushels of corn, and I want to pay the cash for it."

"Very well," said B.

And so they both go up stairs, and B. puts up the corn, and Ben takes it down, while Mr. B. stops to close up his windows. When he got down he saw old Ben some distance from the door, making for home.

"Halloo, Ben! You said you wanted to pay the cash for that corn."

Old Ben sat down on one handle of his barrow, and cocking his head on one side, said: "That's all true, Mr. B.; I do want to pay the cash for the corn, but I can't."

RICE PRODUCTION.—The monthly report of the Commissioner of Agriculture for January will give valuable statistics concerning the culture of American rice, one of the most important productions of the Southern States. The report says: "The culture of rice is rapidly extending in Louisiana, and may be extended to nearly every parish in the State; it is slowly but surely overcoming its serious hindrances on the marshes of the Atlantic coast; it is mainly carried on by negroes on their own account, as a business in which they have had a lifetime training, and its destruction would therefore be a serious calamity to a needy but industrious class of our population; and there is no reason why the home supply of rice should not soon be met without importation. It must be deemed an absurdity, if not a disgrace, for a country like ours to assume the necessity of importing cereals or breadstuffs in any form."

☞ George Alfred Townsend writes to the Chicago Tribune: "The Methodist of Iowa have reflected luster—if luster is the proper object of piety—upon themselves, and cleared up the imputation upon the church, by resenting Newman's circular-letter, and defeating James Harlan for the Senate of the United States. No denomination of Christians is animated by a higher sense of honor, and none is increasing with more deserved and wholesome rapidity—never content with mere morality and platitudinarianism, but shaking up the souls of men, and startling the consciences of high as well as lowly. In the estimation of its plain and prayerful itinerants, ever human soul is a state, to be canvassed as a politician canvasses his district, and carried for God."

WHEAT IN OREGON.—Ex-Senator Nesmith related to us, the other day, a remarkable peculiarity of this climate. He says that wheat may be sown in this State at any season of the year, with perfect assurance of a good crop. He has himself sown wheat, since his residence in Oregon, every month in the year, and had never failed to get a crop.—*Portland, Oregon, Herald.*

☞ Ex-Attorney General Akerman left Washington last night for his home in Cartersville, Ga. Having declined the proffer of a judgship in Florida, and another similar proposial in Texas, Mr. Akerman retires to private life and to the cultivation of his acres.—*Patriot.*

☞ Henry Clews & Co., of New York, have written to THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION, explaining the connection which they have had with Georgia's departed funds. Some clews which would lead to the recovery of their money would be much more satisfying to the howling Georgians.—*Courier-Journal.*

## BY TELEGRAPH.

ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES.

### WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, January 30.—The proceedings of Congress and committees are unimportant.

### LOUISIANA.

NEW ORLEANS, January 29.—The Congressional Committee commenced the investigation this morning in the United States Court room in the Custom House building. Governor Warmouth having been previously consulted, stated that he had no objection to the committee using the room. If the Governor had objected, the committee would have met elsewhere.

Only one witness has been examined. J. Henri Burch, colored, Carterite. His statement took a wide range.

The object of the committee seems to be to hear a general statement from each faction in order to arrive at the points that require their attention.

The statement telegraphed hence on the 11th instant, as to how the Legislature is made up, citing Wheland's case, covers Burch's statement to-day, regarding some half dozen members. Burch will be recalled to-morrow.

### NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, January 30.—The Hornet is libeled by thirty persons who shipped with the understanding that they were engaging in the merchant service, but once at sea they were compelled to enlist in the Cuban service.

Last night was the coldest of the season.

### PENNSYLVANIA.

HARRISBURG, January 30.—The Eastern bound Erie mail train ran off the track near Lock at 11 o'clock last night. Several were injured—one fatally. No names are given. The baggage, two coaches, and one sleeping car were burned.

### NORTH CAROLINA.

RALEIGH, January 30.—Gen. M. W. Ransom, of Northampton, was to-day elected United States Senator by the following vote:

House—Whole number of votes cast 87, of which Ransom received 69, scattering 18.

Senate—Whole number of votes cast 33, of which Ransom received 32—the Republicans generally taking no part in the election, claiming that the Legislature has no right to elect a Senator at this time.

### OHIO.

CINCINNATI, January 30.—The Directors of the Board of Trade have adopted a resolution against admitting building material free on to Chicago as impolitic, unjust and dangerous to the industry of the country.

The passenger train from Louisville, short line, due here at 8:45, was uncoupled after the engine and express car passed the switch, the balance of the train swept over platform at Eagle Station, hurting several who were waiting for the train, two fatally.

### TEXAS.

GALVESTON, January 30.—A special from Austin reports that the Federal grand jury have found a true bill against Governor Davis and Secretary of State, Newcombe, on account of irregularities in the late election.

A block of buildings in the business portion of the town of Corsicana were destroyed by fire—loss not stated.

### ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO, January 30.—The supply of laborers of all kinds are in excess of demand.

The Spoke and Hub Factory at Defiance, Ohio, is burned. Loss $50,000.

The train from Larime Friday, arrived at Cheyenne yesterday, but the road is again reported blockaded between Larime and Cheyenne by the snow drifting last night.

### ENGLAND.

LONDON, January 30.—There is a threatening strike at Blaeuvon. The military are under arms.

A motion was made in the Paris Jockey Club to exclude Germans, which failed.

### SPAIN.

MADRID, January 30.—The disturbance at Barcelona, and the conflict in the streets, has caused the military to guard the city.

### Telegraphic Markets.

NEW YORK, January 30.—Cotton quiet and a shade firmer; middling uplands 22½; Orleans 22¾; sales 1,500 bales.

Flour dull and declinning. Wheat dull and heavy. Corn quiet and steady. Pork steady; new mess $14 50a14 62. Lard firm at 9⅝a9¾. Turpentine firm at 72½a72½. Rosin quiet at $4 65 for strained. Freights dull.

Stocks strong. Governments dull and steady. Gold firm at 9⅜. Money firm. Exchange—long 9; short 9¾.

LONDON, January 30, noon.—Consols 92⅝a 92¾. Bonds 92¾.

LIVERPOOL, January 30, noon.—Cotton opened firmer; uplands 10⅝; Orleans 11.

LATER.—Cotton steady and firmer; uplands 10⅞; Orleans 11⅛a11¼; sales 20,000 bales. Breadstuffs quiet.

### Atlanta Wholesale Price Current.

[CORRECTED DAILY.]

CONSTITUTION OFFICE, ATLANTA, January 30, 1 o'clock, P. M.

Cotton is active at 20½c.

FINANCIAL.—The buying price of gold is 107 and the selling price 109. Exchange buying at par; selling ½c premium. Silver—buying 102; selling 106. Seven per cent. bonds of the city of Atlanta 72a75, eight per cent. 83a85. Six per cent. bonds of the State of Georgia 70a72; seven per cent. 82a85. State of Tennessee bonds—old 65; new 65. State of Alabama bonds—five per cent. 65; do. eight interest 90. Georgia Railroad stock 98a$1. Georgia Railroad bonds 97a $1. Macon and Western Railroad stock $1 05a1 07. Atlanta and LaGrange Railroad stock 93a95; do. bonds 98a$1. Atlanta National Bank stock $1 10.

CORN.—New shelled 93a95. Ear 88a90.

Wheat—White $1 75a$1 85; red $1 70a $1 75.

Oats are in demand at 75a80.

Rye in nominal demand at $1 20a$1 25.

Barley nominal at 90a$1.

BULK MEATS—Clear sides, 8; clear rib sides, 7¾; shoulders 6½. Joles 4½.

BACON—Clear sides 9½; clear rib sides 9; shoulders 8.

HAMS—Plain 13a14; sugar-cured 15.

GROCERIES.—Sugars are firm at 14 for A; 13½ for Extra C; 13 for Yellow C; 12a12½ for tierces. Soap, 6½a10c. Candles—full weights 21½. Tallow 7. Salt $2 15; Virginia, $2. Pepper 25. Ginger, 15. Starch 7½a8½c. Brown. New Orleans Syrup 60a65. Molasses, 36. Corn Meal, 95c. Rice 9½c. Rio Coffee 23a25; Java 33a35. Cheese, factory, 17. Irish potatoes, eating $3a$4; seed, $5 00a$6 00 per barrel. Onions $4 50 a$5 50.

LARD—Buckets, 13; cans, 11½; tierces, 10½a11.

COUNTRY PRODUCE—Eggs 16. Country butter, well worked 25; Tennessee 12½a18 Chickens 30.

FLOUR.—Market active with advancing tendency for high grades. We quote Super fine at $7; Extra 7 50; Family 9; Fancy $10.

POWDER AND SHOT.—Rifle powder, per keg, 25 pounds, $7 25; ½ kegs $4 00; ¼ kegs $2 25. Blasting, 5 25. Patent shot, per bag 2 85; buck, 3 00.

HAY AND COW FEED.—Clover and Timothy Hay $1 75 per 100 lbs. Wheat bran $1 40. Stock meal 90a95c. Oil meal $35 per ton. Baled shucks $1 60 per 100 pounds.

DRY GOODS.—Allens 11½; Sprague 11½; Pacific 11a11½; Lancaster 11a11½; Wamsutta 9½; Amoskeag 10½; Tickings 10½a20c; Cottonades 18a35.

Undertakers.

[redacted]

GROOMES & REECE,

FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS,

AND DEALERS IN FIRST-CLASS METALLIC and WOODEN BURIAL CASES and CASKETS. Will attend promptly to all FUNERALS in city or surrounding country, with FINE HEARSES, including a beautiful Hearse for children. Can be found at any hour, either night or day, at their Establishment, No. 29 Alabama Street, Atlanta, Georgia.

Orders by Telegraph attended to promptly.

Special attention given to Disintering, Removing and Shipping of Bodies. dec31—dly

CHARLES BOHNEFELD,

[redacted]

UNDERTAKER,

And Dealer in all kinds of

Metalic Burial Cases, Caskets, and Coffins.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY on hand a large assortment of Burial Cases, etc. Will give personal attention to funerals, in the city or country, with first class HEARSE. All orders will receive prompt attention. CHARLES BOHNEFELD, Office, 66 Whitehall Street.

Warehouse, Luckie Street, near Walton Springs. jan21—d3m

N. R. FOWLER, Auctioneer.

Valuable Central Property,

KNOWN AS THE

P. E. M'DANIEL & CO., WAREHOUSE.

WE will sell, on THURSDAY MORNING, February 1st, 1872, commencing at 11 o'clock, on the premises, the above desirable property. The Lot fronts 169 feet on Pryor street, and 94 on Hunter, and will be subdivided into eight store rooms. The first two are two stories high and conveniently arranged for business. The entire property is centrally located, and for heavy Wholesale, Commission or Cotton business, cannot be surpassed in the city. The special attention of Capitalists is directed to this important sale for solid investment. Titles clear.

Terms—One-third cash; balance 3, 6, 9 and 12 months, with interest.

Plats of the property at our office.

WALLACE & FOWLER, Real Estate Agents. jan24—dtds

A RARE CHANCE FOR INVESTMENT IN HOTEL PROPERTY, IN NORTH GEORGIA.

TO any one wishing to embark in the Hotel business and having a cash capital of $10,000, can buy, for that sum, one half interest in one of the best paying establishments in the State of Georgia. The Hotel and Furniture cost over $38,000.

For further particulars address "A. M. T.," Atlanta Post-office, Box No. 30, for one month from date. dec30—d1m

GUANO!

PURE PERUVIAN, OF DIRECT IMPORTATION, AT GOVERNMENT PRICES. 2,240 pounds to the ton. R. G. LAY, Agent for Consignees in U. S. Savannah, Ga. nov17—d1m

BUY THE GENUIN




Standard Scales,

More than 250 Different Modifications.

Agents also for the best Alarm Money Drawer.

FAIRBANKS & CO., 252 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

FAIRBANKS, BROWN & CO., 118 MILK STREET, BOSTON

For sale by leading Hardware Dealers. sep27-d2aw4m—wednes&sat.

A First-Class Investment!!!

I WILL sell very cheap for CASH a valuable Farm in Cleburne county, Alabama, containing 300 acres, 60 in cultivation—mostly A No. Bottom—and the balance well wooded.

It lies near the route of the Savannah, Griffin and North Alabama Railroad, (now under contract within 20 miles) and the proposed route of the Georgia Western Railroad, which is bound to be built.

A capitalist desiring a profitable investment, or young farmer beginning life cannot find a better opening.

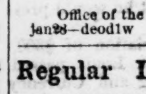
For particulars call on or address DR. J. W. MURRELL, Athens, Ga. jan28—d1m-sun&wed.

Hanleiter's

Housewife's Handy Companion.

THIS little volume is designed for gratuitous distribution, their friends and patrons, by those who advertise in it, and will be acknowledged one of the most valuable Books of Reference for Ladies and House-Keepers generally, ever offered to the public. An edition of Five Thousand copies will be printed. Every advertiser (occupying one page of the work, which will run through the entire edition, at the low price of $10) will be furnished with three hundred copies, neatly done up, with his or her Presentation Card handsomely printed on the first page of a colored cover. The work has been copy righted, and all infringements will be prosecuted. Merchants in the city desirous to secure the trade of the fairest portion of Creation—"God's last, best gift to man"—will do well to apply without delay to C. R. HANLEITER, Office of the Plantation Publishing Company. jan28—deod1w

Regular Line Liverpool and CHARLESTON PACKETS.



THE undersigned have now FOUR BARKS, of light draft, in addition to the VINCO, already well known in the trade, which they propose to run regularly between the above ports, leaving Liverpool every month, or oftener if sufficient freight offers, and it is earnestly requested that importers will order their goods shipped direct by this line, thereby saving extra freight and other expenses, now paid on goods via New York, and also increase the commerce and prosperity of our port. All orders sent to the principals, in Liverpool, will be carefully attended to and executed on the most favorable terms.

For full particulars apply to Messrs. JOHN S. DeWOLF & CO., Liverpool, England, Or HENRY CARD, Accommodation Wharf, Charleston, S. C. jan27—d2taw2m

### Notice to Debtors and Creditors.

STATE OF GEORGIA, FULTON COUNTY.—All persons having demands against Francis D. Rigdon, deceased, late of said county, are hereby notified and required to present them, properly attested, to the undersigned, within the time prescribed by law. And all persons indebted to said deceased, are hereby required to make immediate payment to the undersigned. January 25, 1872.

jan26—d1aw6w L. M. RIGDON, Adm'r.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA.—In the matter of Wm. K. Fox, in Bankruptcy.

This is to give notice, once a week for three weeks, that I have been appointed assignee of Wm. K. Fox, of Atlanta, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon the petition of his creditors, by the District Court of said District. This 20th day of January, 1872. NOAH R. FOWLER, Assignee. jan24—d1aw3w

Agents Wanted

TO canvass Georgia and South Carolina for Appleton's "New American, and Annual Cyclopoedias" 25 volumes. "Smith and Barnum's Dictionary of the Bible," and "John Esten Cooke's Life of Gen. Robt. E. Lee." Terms liberal. Address F. W. STOY, General Agent jan18-d1m | Successor to J. C. Derby, Augusta, Ga

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SHORT LINE!

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NEW ORLEANS,

Shreveport, Monroe, La. Jefferson, Galveston and all Points in Texas and Northern and Central Mississippi.

☞ LEAVING ☜

ATLANTA TWICE DAILY!!

At 6:50 o'clock, a. m., and at 7:00 o'clock, p. m.,

—VIA—

Atlanta & West Point R. R.

Will make direct connections with the above named places. Trains run through to Montgomery without change.

98 Miles Shorter

To Montgomery, Mobile and New Orleans than Blue Mountain, (via Kingston and Rome,) or any other route, and

288 Miles Shorter

Than by Chattanooga, Grand Junction and Corinth, to New Orleans and Galveston.

357 Miles Shorter

To Shreveport and Jefferson, Texas, than by Chattanooga and Memphis, avoiding 614 miles Mississippi River Steamboating.

Passengers leaving Atlanta at 7 00 P. M., will arrive in Montgomery at 6 35 A. M., two hours and ten minutes earlier than via Blue Mountain Route.

Passengers leaving Atlanta at 5 50 A. M., will arrive in Montgomery at 5 45, P. M., one hour and twenty-five minutes earlier than Blue Mountain Route.

Passengers leaving Atlanta at 7 00 P. M., will arrive in Columbus at 4 10 next morning, 47 miles shorter than any other route to Selma, Meridian, Jackson and Vicksburg.

☞ Every attention paid to the comfort of Passengers. ☞ Baggage handled with care, and checked to all terminal points.

Fare as low as any other route. Through Tickets for sale at the office of the General Ticket Agent, in the Union Passenger Depot in Atlanta. Also, one thousand mile tickets for the accommodation of merchants and families, at reduced rates.

L. P. GRANT, Superintendent.

W. J. HOUSTON, General Passenger Agent.

oct1—dec20 dtf

THE RURAL SOUTHERNER,

THE BEST AND LARGEST

DOLLAR MONTHLY.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS!

IN the second column of figures after the names of publications, the regular subscription price of each is given. By special arrangement we are enabled to furnish the RURAL SOUTHERNER and any of the following publications at the price opposite in the first column, and the publishers of the SOUTHERNER will be responsible for the proper sending of papers with which we club.

| Names of Papers clubbing with the Rural Southerner. | Subscription per annum for the Rural Southerner and the paper named | Price of subscription of the Paper alone. |
|---|---|---|
| DAILIES. | | |
| Atlanta Constitution | $10 00 | $10 00 |
| Atlanta Sun | 10 00 | 10 00 |
| Atlanta New Era | 10 00 | 10 00 |
| Augusta Chronicle and Sentinel | 10 00 | 10 00 |
| Augusta Constitutionalist | 10 00 | 10 00 |
| Macon Telegraph and Messenger | 10 00 | 10 00 |
| Savannah News | 10 00 | 10 00 |
| WEEKLIES. | | |
| Atlanta Constitution | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| Atlanta Sun | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| Atlanta Christian Index | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Augusta Chronicle and Sentinel | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Atlanta Plantation | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Macon Telegraph and Messenger | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| Macon Southern Christian Advocate | 3 00 | 3 00 |
| N. Y. Moore's Rural New Yorker | 3 25 | 3 00 |
| New York World | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| New York Pomeroy's Democrat | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| New York Tribune | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| New York Sun | 1 70 | 1 00 |
| Albany, N. Y., Cultivator & Country Gentleman | 3 00 | 2 50 |
| Chicago Prairie Farmer | 3 25 | 3 00 |
| Boston Every Saturday | 5 00 | 5 00 |
| New York Hearth and Home | 4 00 | 4 00 |
| New York Scientific American | 3 50 | 3 00 |
| St. Louis Colman's Rural Worlds | 2 50 | 2 00 |
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| Athens Southern Cultivator | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| Macon Farm and Home | 2 50 | 2 00 |
| Baltimore Maryland Farmer | 2 00 | 1 00 |
| New York American Agriculturalist | 2 00 | 1 50 |
| Charleston Rural Carolinian | 2 50 | 2 50 |
| Boston Atlantic Monthly | 4 00 | 4 00 |
| New York—The Galaxy | 4 00 | 4 00 |
| Chicago Nat. Live Stock Journal | 2 00 | 2 00 |
| Augusta Farmer & Gardener (semi-monthly) | 1 75 | 1 00 |

Address, ECHOLS & WILSON, Publishers, Atlanta, Ga. dec15—dtf

To Merchants,

—IN—

CITY AND COUNTRY.

DOLLAR STORES!

—AND—

Fifty Cents Stores!

Stop, Think!

DO NOT SEND OFF YOUR ORDERS!

YOU CAN BUY JUST AS CHEAP FROM

McBride & Co.,

AS YOU CAN ANYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Immense lots of goods arriving every day FROM AUCTION.

Dolls, Table and Pocket Cutlery,

VASES, TOYS,

MOTTO CREPS, MUGS,

And an endless variety of

HOUSE-KEEPERS GOODS!

dec16—dtf

Echols & Wilson,

DEALERS in Agricultural Implements, and Machinery, Garden, Grass, and Field Seeds,

BROAD ST., ATLANTA, and

JACKSON ST. AUGUSTA, GA.

nov11-tf

Desirable Property for Sale

ONE of the most desirable and centrally located Corner Stores in the city of Atlanta, corner Peachtree and Walton streets. This property will now rent for twelve hundred dollars per year, and is susceptible of improvement at small cost, and will then rent for three hundred per month. This is one of the best and rarest chances for an investment.

Capitalists and Guardians

who are seeking one of the safest and soundest investments, are particularly requested to examine this valuable property. Inquire of the owners, W. POWELL & SON, who now occupy it. jan5-d1m

JOHN STEPHENS. JOHN H. FLYNN.

STEPHENS & FLYNN,

General Commission Merchants

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARRIVING:

500 barrels "Capital Mills" Flour,
1,000 barrels "Olive Branch" Flour,
1,000 barrels Diamond Dust Flour,
500 bushels Brown "Rust Proof" Oats,
2,500 bushels Pure White Fall Oats,
450 tons Prime Timothy Hay,
500 bushels choice Barley,
500 barrels "Crystal Mills" Flour,
500 barrels "Pearl Mills" Flour,
250 barrels "Belle Lee" Flour,
1,000 bushels White Rust Proof Oats,
5,000 bushels Mixed and Yellow Oats,
1,000 bushels Shelled and Ear Corn,
500 bushels choice Timothy Seed,
Bran and Bulk Meats, Lard, etc., etc.

In addition, we are receiving, daily, heavy consignments of Produce from Tennessee, consisting of

Corn, Flour, Meal, Butter, Eggs, Dressed Poultry,

Apples, Potatoes, Onions, etc., etc.

Also, have arranged to receive through the winter, regular supplies of LIVE HOGS, which we will sell by car load only.

Agents for Manufacturers of "Palmetto," "Pearl," and "Silver Gloss," Starches. Constant supply on hand.

LIME AND CEMENT!

Being agents for the Howard Lime Works, we offer to contractors and others who may need Lime, this Superior brand, now so deservedly popular in Atlanta, and of which there is more sold here than there probably is of all others on this market. We are authorized by the maker to guarantee every cask of it, and hereby do so.

HYDRAULIC CEMENT, best brands and at lowest prices.

Domestics and Cotton Yarns Sold at Factory Prices.

CHOICE WHISKY, (Corn and Rye,) offered low to the Trade, to close a consignment.

Full stocks of Produce constantly on hand, which we offer to the

City and Country Trade at Low Figures.

We are prepared at all times to make liberal cash advances on consignments.

nov7-dtilldec1st STEPHENS & FLYNN, Forsyth Street, near the Capitol, Atlanta, Ga.

J. CHAS. APPLEBY. GEO. W. HELME

APPLEBY & HELME

SUCCESSORS TO

L. APPLEBY'S SON,



MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

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ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF THE FINEST BRANDS OF

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133 WATER AND 85 PINE STREETS,

NEW-YORK.

WOOD, KETCHUM & CO., Commission Merchants and Purchasers of Sugar, Coffee, Molasses, etc., NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

oct5-1y

EUREKA! EUREKA!!

Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate of Lime!

One of the best Fertilizers in use. It increases the crops and improves the land. It is indorsed by hundreds who have used it the last several years. No Fertilizer shall be offered on more favorable terms for the coming season. Send at once for terms and prices.

I also call special attention to my stock of

Garden, Field and Flower Seeds,

Which are now in store and are offered on most favorable terms, at wholesale and retail.

ONE HUNDRED BARRELS EASTERN GROWN

EARLY ROSE POTATOES,

Now in store. Western potatoes are cheaper, but not so early or productive. My stock of

Agricultural Implements!

Is large and complete. Steamers for roads and plows supplied. I also have full supply of following Guanos: John Mangnan & Co.'s, Coes, Cotton States, Dissolved Bones, Peruvian Land Plaster, Sea Fowl, Meat and Bone, Sterafels, Sardy's Soluble Pacific, Acid Phosphate, Bone Dust, Etiwan, Rhodes, Chemicals, etc., etc.

LIVE STOCK!

I am prepared to furnish Merino Sheep, Berkshire, Poland, China, Essex and Chester Pigs, Brahma, Poutra and Game Fowls, Cattle and Horses.

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

MARK W. JOHNSON,

jan5-ly Post-Office Box 280. Sales Rooms Broad Street, Opposite Cotton Warehouse, Atlanta, Ga

Soluble Pacific Guano!

ADAIR & BROTHERS,

Agents for the Company, Atlanta, Georgia.

PRICE REDUCED!

$50, Cash; $57, Time, without Interest.

NO CHARGE FOR DRAYAGE.

THIS GUANO is well known in the Cotton States, from EXPERIENCE in its use for SIX YEARS past. It has acquired, after thorough trial under all conditions of season, a CHARACTER FOR RELIABLE excellence unsurpassed, and which cannot attach to Fertilizers of recent introduction.

In view of REDUCED COST of manufacture and the UNUSUAL FACILITIES of the Pacific Guano Company, this valuable Fertilizer is now sold at the prices, which, in conformity with the policy of the Company, to furnish the BEST FERTILIZER AT THE LOWEST COST, looking to large sales and small profits for compensation.

We warrant the stock in market this season, precisely the same in composition and quality as that heretofore sold, while IT IS IMPROVED IN CONDITION as to fineness and dryness.

For Specific Terms, apply to ADAIR & BROTHERS, Agents, Atlanta, Georgia.

JNO. S. REESE & CO., General Agents, Baltimore, Md.

PACIFIC GUANO COMPANY'S

Compound Acid Phosphate of Lime for Composting with Cotton Seed, prepared under the Superintendence of DR. ST. JULIEN RAVENEL, Charleston, S. C.

PRICE REDUCED!

THIS article, as above stated, is prepared expressly for compounding with Cotton Seed. A compost made as directed in Printed Circulars, with an equal weight of this article and Cotton Seed, furnishes the Cotton Seed with the Soluble Phosphate, which is necessary to make it properly effective. The compost should be made from four to six weeks before planting time, in order that decomposition may take place, and should be applied at from 400 to 600 pounds per acre, or more. General experience for two years has shown this compost to be most economical and effective Fertilizer for Cotton and Corn. This acid Phosphate is now put into market at the Low Price of $33 00 per ton, cash, at $37 00 time without interest, at which rate every Planter can supply himself with a first class Fertilizer at a minimum outlay per acre.

For Specific Terms, on time, apply to ADAIR & BROTHERS, Agents, Atlanta, Georgia.

We have a large supply of PURE PERUVIAN GUANO and LAND PLASTER, at Low Prices.

dec28—d3m ADAIR & BROTHERS

W. L. WADSWORTH. CHAS. WYNN, N. Y

W. L. WADSWORTH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Hardware,

Also, a Large Stock of Stoves and House Furnishing Goods.

The Atlanta Constitution.

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Special Notices, 20 cents per line, first insertion 10 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements inserted three times a week, 15 per cent. off the above rates; advertisements twice a week, 25 per cent. off the above.

Fire Companies and Churches half usual rates.

In order to establish uniform rates of advertising for the daily press of Atlanta, we have adopted the foregoing schedule of prices, and will be governed by them in the future.

W. A. HEMPHILL & CO., Proprietors of The Constitution.
S. W. GRUBB, Business Manager New Era.
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BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

☞ Cards of six lines or less, under this head inserted for twenty-five dollars for one year; fifteen dollars for six months; ten dollars for three months; five dollars for one month. Payable in advance.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. H. J. HOLMES, residence and office at Mrs. Redding's corner Forsyth and Grubb streets. Office hours from 7 to 9 A. M. Office hours from 1 to 3 P. M. dec29—d3m

MACRAE & ANDERSON, Counsellors at Law, Solicitors of Patents and Claims. Practice in the Court of Claims, and appear before all the Departments. No. 603, 15th street, near Treasury Building, Washington, D. C. N. M MACRAE. LEMUEL B. ANDERSON. dec20—d2m

DOUGHERTY HUTCHINS, Barber and Hair dresser, corner of Marietta and Broad Streets, Bell's Marble Building, Atlanta, Georgia. Good work at fair prices. Satisfaction guaranteed. All he asks is a trial. jan13—d1y

M. B. GERRY, Attorney at Law, corner of Mulberry and Second streets, in new Court House, Macon, Georgia. dec9-1y

J. J. McGLOHON, Attorney at Law and Solicitor in Chancery, Chattanooga, Tennessee, will practice in all the Courts in East Tennessee. nov11-1y

JARED IRWIN WHITAKER, ATTORNEY AT Law, Atlanta, Georgia, will practice in the several Courts, State and Federal. Business entrusted will receive prompt attention. Office in front room, over Messrs Force's shoe store, in the Blanchard Building, Whitehall Street. oct29 - dtf

JACOWAY & SON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Trenton, Georgia, will practice their profession and give prompt attention to business in the Courts of Law and Equity in Dade, Walker and adjoining counties, and in the Supreme and Federal Courts. nov18—d3m&w6m

DR. E. S. BILLUPS, Resident Dentist. Office over Chamberlin & Boyuton's, Whitehall street Atlanta, Georgia. jan7 dtf

PEEPLES & HOWELL, Attorneys at Law, Atlanta Ga. Office No. 24, H. I. Kimball House. C. PEEPLES. E. P. HOWELL. july16-d1y

E. M. DODSON, Attorney at Law, Chattanooga Tennessee, will practice in the Courts of Tennessee, and in Northwest Georgia. jan7—c6m

JOHN A. WIMPY, Attorney at Law, Marietta and Broad streets, up stairs, over Peal's Saloon, Atlanta, Ga., will practice in all the Courts sitting in Atlanta, and in the Superior Courts in any portion of the State accessible by rail. All collections promptly attended to. Sep24-d1y

DRS. LOVE & INGRAHAM, office Powell Hall, Junction Peachtree and Broad streets, residence (and home office) corner Ivy street, near Houston, P. O. Box 142. WM. ABRAM LOVE, M. D. E. P. INGRAHAM, M. D feb21—d1y.

DR. F. A. WURM & SON, Teachers of Vocal and Instrumental Music, (Piano, Organ, Harp, Guitar, etc.,) would respectfully offer the services of their REGULAR BAND OF MUSIC, both Orchestral and Brass, for all occasions, on short notice. Orders left at the P. O., Box 498, or at the stores of Messrs. Boerman & Kuhrt, or Phillips & Crew's, or at their residence, Thompson Street, three doors below Garnett, will meet with prompt attention. ☞ Orders for private parties especially solicited. Terms moderate. dec12—d4m

Southern Terra Cotta Works.

THE undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for all kinds of Terra Cotta work, of the most approved patterns and designs. They will make it to the interest of all parties wishing articles in their line to call on them and encourage their new enterprise, and will guarantee to furnish such articles at lower rates than they can be obtained at any other manufactory in the Southern country. Window Caps, Flower Vases, Fountains, Brackets, Madelion, etc. ALL SIZES VITRIFIED STONE SEWER PIPE always on hand.

All are especially invited to call and see our works. Samples to be seen at the factory on old Race Track street, near Barracks. P. PELLEGRINI, E. GIORGI. april19—d1lm

We Beg To Announce

TO our numerous patrons that we are now ordering from

Holland and the Eastern States,

Our stock of

GARDEN SEED

for the coming season. Merchants can secure as FAVORABLE PRICES of us as from New York or Philadelphia Seed Houses.

ECHOLS & WILSON, nov11-tf Broad Street, by the Bridge.

J. M. ANDERSON. W. C. PATTON. J. C. DEAVER.

ANDERSON, PATTON & CO.,

Chattanooga, Tenn.,

Gen'l Commission Merchants,

FOR the purchase and sale of

Cotton, Grain, Produce and Merchandise

of every description. Also, dealers in

Wheat, Corn, Oats, Flour, Bacon, Lard, Coal, etc

Orders entrusted to us will receive prompt attention. nov7-d3m

SEEDS

OF ALL KINDS; CLOVER, ORCHARD GRASS, BLUE GRASS, RED TOP, LUCERNE, CRIMSON CLOVER, BARLEY, RYE, CHOICE SEED WHEAT AND OATS, RED AND WHITE ONION SETS, and in fact,

EVERY GARDEN GRASS

—AND—

FIELD SEED

FRESH AND GENUINE, and at the LOWEST PRICES, may be had at ECHOLS & WILSONS, nov11-tf Broad Street, by the Bridge.

Great Bargain.

SEVERAL valuable and handsome RESIDENCE LOTS for sale low. Apply to

# The Daily Constitution.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE STATE.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE COUNTY.

THE LARGEST CITY, COUNTY AND STATE CIRCULATION. DEFIES REFUTATION.

# Morning Edition.

ATLANTA:

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1872.


### Subscribe to The Constitution.

A full report of the decisions of the Supreme Court is furnished to THE CONSTITUTION exclusively, by the Reporter of the Court.

### The Public Laws.

THE CONSTITUTION office is prepared to supply orders for the Public Laws of Georgia, passed at the last session, with an appendix containing Court Calendar, the Government of Georgia, etc. Price per pamphlet, $1. Apply at the business office.

### Mayor of Covington.

We observe that Captain A. B. Simms has been elected Mayor of Covington. This is quite an honor to be conferred upon one comparatively so young, but it is worthily bestowed. We know him well, and rejoice to see him thus honored by his fellow-citizens.

### The Mardi Gras Excursion.

The Mardi Gras excursion to New Orleans on the 13th of February, from Georgia, bids fair to be a grand thing. Fifty persons in Augusta have already bought tickets. A large number from Atlanta have signified their intention to go, and others are contemplating the trip. We hear of a large bridal party that will go.

It will fully repay the expense of the trip. Nothing like it is to be seen on the continent outside of this occasion. It is the grandest, most unique and most enjoyable festival to be witnessed in the United States.

The Grand Duke Alexis, of Russia, has been invited and it is said will be there in attendance.

### The Savannah Fire Department.

Savannah has an admirable fire alarm telegraph, something that Atlanta lacks. It gives prompt and accurate indication of a fire in any portion of the city.

The year's losses by fire in Savannah in 1871 were $296,800. The cost of the telegraph apparatus is $12,557, and the annual working expenses are $598 41. They have four steam engines, four hundred and forty-six men, and four thousand five hundred feet of hose. The property is worth $60,436 87. The whole annual expense is $10,170 51.

The needs are more horses, hose, accommodations, and proper connection for the hose with the hydrant openings. Water is plenty. Wooden buildings are urged to be done away with. Stringent laws as to the use of inflammable oils are called for.

### The Petticoat Battle on the Tapis.

In another column will be found the acceptance by Mr. J. T. Spence of Col. Dunning's challenge to discuss the woman suffrage question. This is enlivening. Methinks the writer hears the snuffling of these eager warriors amid the rustling of petticoats in anticipation of the tussle.

We learn there are lots of others keen to lock horns with the gallant Postmaster, who probably expected to walk over the track and crow down unresisted the great legion of the hen-pecked.

We yearn for the affray, when we opine the gallant Postmaster expects to knock his daring opponent out of his very boots amid the cheering flutter of femenine feathers, and the applauding oscillations of enraptured chignons.

Let us have that scrimmage by all means.

### How to Get Good City Government.

A writer in the Galaxy contends that municipal corporations should be managed like railroad and money corporations. The people should vote according to property, just as in a railroad company a man votes according to his stock. This plan would give the property holders the determination of all those questions affecting their interests. As it is now, the non-property holders are in a majority, and have the selection of officers, and the decision of all matters of improvement, the result of which is that rings and jobs are prolific.

The writer contends that no political principle is involved. It is merely a matter of business management, from which politics should be discarded, and in which the same rules should govern that prevail in all other matters of business management.

In this way it is contended that strong, pure business city government can be obtained that will neutralize the almost universal tendency to corruption in municipal rule.

### The Cherokee Circuit.

The times of holding the Superior Courts of the Cherokee Circuit have been changed as follows:

Catoosa, first Mondays in February and August.

Gordon, second Mondays in February and August.

Bartow, first Mondays in March and September.

Murray, third Mondays in March and September.

Dade, fourth Mondays in March and September.

Whitfield, first Mondays in April and October.

This act shall not go into effect in Catoosa and Gordon until after the time of holding the Spring Term shall have passed.

The present law allowing more than one week in Bartow, Gordon and Whitfield, and drawing separate panels of jurors for the different weeks, shall continue in force.

All writs and process already issued returnable to said Courts as now held, shall be held returnable to the changed terms.

All conflicting laws repealed.

Approved January 20, 1872.

### Literary.

*Musings of a Middle Aged Woman.* By Allenroe. Claxton, Remsen & Haffelfinger, Publishers, 819 and 821 Market street, Philadelphia.

This is a charming volume, most entertainingly written and full of intelligence. The preface is so neat and original, that one would be induced by it alone to peruse the book. The very second page introduces us to the following sound sentiment: "It seems to me that, like republics, we only gain self-reliance, knowledge, independence, strength, through shattered hopes, strife, heart losses, graves, and those added years that take away the simplicity of our youth." The standpoint of reasoning and reflection is that "to middle age, men are but men, and women but women—not gods and goddesses." The volume is a fine reflex of the sentiments, ideas and feelings of a person in middle age. For sale at M. Lynch & Co's book store, Whitehall street.

*The Chronicles of Gotham.* From G. W. Carleton & Co., New York. In paper. Price 25 cents.

This is a clever satire upon the public men of New York, who have recently had their enormous robberies and rascalities exposed, and of the prompt administration of the city

### HEART HUNGRY.

*A novel by Maria Jourdan Westmoreland. G. W. Carleton & Co., New York, Publishers, 1872. For sale by Phillips & Crew, Atlanta, Ga.*

The launching of the first book of a writer upon the literary waters is like the maiden speech of a young lawyer or politician, an era in the writer's life. The hopes and fears that cluster around the event make it one of delirious interest. The creation of so much hard toil, the fruit of long months of racking thought and wearying labor, the child of an eager, anxious ambition, it's giving to the world constitutes it perhaps at once the most joyful and yet harrowing moment of a life.

If success rewards, the toils and suspense are little thought of. They are more than repaid. If failure comes, then indeed the path of ambition seems all thorns, and the pursuit of fame a race for vanities.

But with success, a new world opened up to the delighted worshipper, a world of rosy distinction and grateful homage.

The pleasures of successful authorship are not wholly selfish. The luxury of literary creation and the delights of fame belong to the author. But the mission of instructing or entertaining others with the toilsome productions of the brain and fancy is full of benefit. Good books are a great blessing. They solace in misfortune, cheer in adversity, strengthen in trouble, enhance gaiety, and relax with recreation. They are comforts and companions. They feed the heart and mind. They fill up the great gap in life. Blessed, say we, are the good books and their authors.

To be a book writer is a noble ambition. To make a good book is a rare achievement. Success do we wish to all those who project books.

For a long time it has been known that Mrs. Westmorland, of this city, has been engaged upon a novel. Flattering success in the lighter walks of authorship had stimulated her to a more ambitious attempt in literature. That she is a Southern woman creates an interest in her efforts. Anything broadening the brain area of Southern influence and enterprise is matter of Southern congratulation. The advent of each new star in the world of letters or invention adds a new lustre to Southern character.

This new candidate for public favor is now before us, and Mrs. Westmoreland of our city stands on the literary arena, a self-sought mark for public criticism. A full notice is deserved at our hands.

The work is beautifully published by the well-known house of the Carletons, of New York. The imprimater of this firm has become a sort of safe criterion of excellence itself.

The scene of this novel is principally laid in the beautiful city of Savannah. The heroine is a lovely woman named Maud Livingstone, who is a dependant in the home of a rich gentleman, a Mr. Marlowe, who defrauded her father, and tyranized over the orphan. Her girlhood passes in misery. She grows up unloved and unregulated. She marries a wealthy Savannah gentleman, a Colonel Hartridge, and in doing so coquetted with a lover, George Stanly. Hartridge is undemonstrative and fails to satisfy her ardent nature. After some time a handsome melancholy stranger, Alphonse D'Estaing, appears on the scene, and supplies the love withheld by the cold husband. The struggle with duty is long and varied. Many dramatic scenes occur. D'Estaing killed in New York the man who broke his sister's heart, and this crime made him a wanderer. Finally an estrangement takes place between D'Estaing and Maud, and he is about to wed a Miss Ruth Leigh. At the wedding ceremony D'Estaing is arrested for the New York murder, the marriage stopped, and he carried to New York and incarcerated in the Toombs.

Maud faints, and in a long delerious spell reveals to the husband in her unconcious moments the secret of her love for D'Estaing. Her husband leaves her with an ample support.

She recovers and hurries to New York to save D'Estaing. We leave the dramatic climax of the book for the reader to discover.

The style of the work is orrate. There are some exceedingly fine pieces of writing in it. The author possessess very excellent descriptive powers. The interest is kept up to the conclusion. Many sound reflections accompany this naration of a life to be condemned. Many well-worked scenes of deep tragedy show the dramatic power of the writer.

We learn that the publishers have received large orders. The volume bids fair to have a large sale and prove a success to the author, who may now be considered as well in the harness of professional literature.

Phillips & Crew have the book, which is selling rapidly.

### Book Notice.

We re-publish the notice of this book, on account of typographical errors on yesterday.

*In a Crucible.* A Novel by MISS ELIZA LOFTON PUGH. Philadelphia Claxton, Remsen & Haffelfinger; New Orleans, J. A. Gresham; Atlanta, M. Lynch & Co.

This is a strange book. It is a narative of lives of suffering, sin, and shame. Some of its leading characters are men of ministerial robes, and one of them sins the most terribly of all. The thought, or train of thought is sometimes obscure, and the character acts at times unnaturally, or at least very differently from what we could reasonably expect. The main thread of the story is the question of "entailed sin," and the book very conclusively proves by its characters that the "iniquities of the fathers are visited upon the children." The author, however, disclaims any attempted moral, and "describes characters as they *are*, and not as they ought *to be*." This has certainly been done, but we think that there is so much in life that is beautiful to employ the pen, and so many lessons that may be drawn from *any* life without dealing so profusely with the baser crimes, the mention of which is almost contaminating, that we cannot commend books of this order.

The author is a writer of great power. The language is strong, at times intensely passionate. The death scene near the conclusion is depicted with a pathos rarely surpassed. The book is Southern in sentiment, deals with the war from a confederate standpoint, and lauds highly our noble chieftain, Lee.

In the portraiture of character, great originality is displayed, and the writer will certainly achieve literary fame.

### BULLY!!

#### An Anti-Woman Suffrage Champion in Front—The Challenge to Combat from an Atlanta Woman Suffrager Accepted.

*Editors Constitution:* In your issue of the 30th instant, I find a card from Judge James L. Dunning, in which he says, "I now present the following challenge to debate publicly the question:

"Should or should not the privilege of voting be allowed to woman.

"I will take the affirmative. My opponent must squarely assume the negative. The debate shall be for two evenings, and equal division of time.

"The preliminary arrangements can be mutually agreed upon when the "parties are formed."

Though a young man, I accept the challenge of Judge Dunning. As to who or what I am, any reference required will be furnished by me to the Judge. My address is at the law office of Messrs. Peeples & Howell. Respectfully, J. T. S[illegible]

### The Reform Republicans.

The Reform Republicans are certainly making a strong effort to fling Grant overboard, and to stop the imperialistic tendencies of the government. The Missouri Liberal Republicans have made a good start. The Convention of these reformers in Cincinnati will have a great work before it.

It remains to be seen whether the movement result in anything. Greeley has already foreshadowed that he will go back on reform, and support Grant. The others may prove equally weaked-kneed.

In the meantime there is much discussion as to the course to be pursued by the three millions of Democratic voters. Many favor the "passivity" of our party, and its support of the Reform Republican Anti-Grant candidate. A coalition between the reform Republicans and the Democrats would unquestionably defeat the imperialists, headed by Grant. It remains to be seen whether such terms of co-operation will be proposed as the Democracy can accept. The Mobile Register utters our views exactly in the following vigorous and emphatic paragraphs:

"And if, after all effort, the treaty fails, then we are in favor of massing the old Democratic party, and going into the battle of constitutional liberty single handed, under its ancient banners, and with a fire and courage worthy of its historic renown. We do not believe with our St. Louis contemporary that victory is impossible in such an issue. If it were so, we have still a noble duty to perform. For, to admit that Grantocracy is invincible is to admit that liberty is in chains, and forty millions of American people are Imperial captives."

### A New Congressional Novelty.

Since the gorgeous Mullins, of Tennessee, has left Congress with his transcendental rhetoric and brass-lace affluence of soaring metaphors, that body has moaned in monotony. At length, however, Mullins is substituted.

A new Representative from Illinois, named Snapp, an unsophisticated animal of the Radical species, blated his first speech against civil service reform, and restored the good humor of the House by the fact that the body once more had a buffoon to enliven its proceedings.

The New York Post, (Republican) thus describes his speech:

Mr. Snapp believes in the good old doctrine that "to the victors belong the spoils." But it was Mr. Snapp's manner rather than his matter that attracted the galleries and amazed the floor. If a gorilla, representing a constituency of lions, tigers and apes in Central Africa, had arisen from a seat in the House, he could hardly have created more amusement or astonishment. A crowd of members gathered about him, and a "row of Democrats, three deep," stood before him to receive the shock of the occasional attacks which he directed against them. Mr. Snapp having been recently elected to Congress, is naturally disappointed at the loss of that patronage which he had anticipated. He accordingly declared the plan of civil service reform to be a contrivance of the Democrats to break up the Republican party. Turning to the "row of Democrats, three deep," he said, "You are hungry for offices, but you can't come it." With this the gentleman placed his thumb on his nose and wriggled his fingers, in token of supreme contempt. By various other remarkable gestures and contortions, the member showed that statesmanship has gained what the negro minstrel business could ill afford to lose.

### The Executive Clerks.

And now the "official organ" insists that Governor Smith has less than nine clerks or secretaries.

We fear the "organ" is not very apt in numerals. Five clerks or secretaries at $150 per month each, three more at $100 each, and one at $80, make, according to our enumeration, nine clerks in all, at a monthly cost to the State of $1,130.

The "organ" may be correct in assuming that two of these clerks are employed only temporarily. Time will decide that. But what the Governor "intends" for the future, and what he is now doing, must not be confounded in order to blind the eyes of the simple.—*Era.*

From the above it will be seen that the Radical organ persists in its wilful falsification of the facts in regard to the clerical force employed by Governor Smith.

Fortunately, such warfare carries its own antidote. It harms only those who practice it. In this case, too, the Radical organ is but true to its record. And its known reputation renders its malice stingless.

### A Georgia Press Excursion.

There are less than four months intervening between now and the annual meeting, the second Wednesday in May, which will be held wherever called by the President. We propose to the press a little excursion after the duties of the next meeting are performed. Say, for instance, that Atlanta should be the place, and from there an excursion via Macon, Savannah, Charleston, Augusta and then home. Cars might be chartered at very reasonable rates as they are for all similar occasions. This would perhaps bring more of the members together, and all would enter heartily into the work of perfecting our organization, and the pleasures of an excursion.

We throw out these hints for the consideration of our brethren of the press. Should the proposition be agreeable, it would be necessary for our Corresponding Secretary to negotiate with railroad officials for proper arrangements. What say the press?—*La-Grange Reporter.*

The above is a good idea. We indorse it heartily. Let us have a good jolly dash of an excursion, and scatter our Georgia editors temporarily.

### The Spirit of the Nation.

*Editors Constitution:* I propose to write a series of articles upon the above subject. They shall appear at least once a week. Each shall be short and as much to the point as it is possible for the writer to direct his thoughts.

It is a necessity that our people should awake to the importance of the work before them. We are likely to remain passive too long and our "masterly inactivity" prove our political ruin.

These articles will be written in the interest of the true Democracy North and South.

There will be such a presentation of the question as will, or should receive the sanction of all good and true men. The object of the articles will be to unite the earnest, honest masses of the people of both sections—to the rejection of the idea that there is nothing but tradition in government. Indeed it will be but the utterances of the phylosophy of the nineteenth century, made manifest by the results of the revolution. 'Tis but the revelation of the propositions of the government if our fathers, which is purged of present cankering alloys will place it within the reach of the people of the United States. In truth, and in fact, still to have the "best government the world ever saw."

BLUCHER.

☞ A Baltimore lady who had been exceedingly annoyed by boys who rang her doorbell and than ran away, finally set a trap for them by which a pail of water was to be spilled upon the next person that rang the bell. In a few minutes her pastor called and was baptized, but retired without making a visit.

☞ At Mull a messenger having requested a London clergymen to announce that "if Dr. Leach was among the audience he was urgently wanted," the clergyman added from sympathy, "and may God have mercy on the poor patient."

☞ The Kentucky Court of Appeals has declared that the mutuality of an engagement may be proved againts a young lady "by showing that she demeaned herself as her concurred in or approved the young man's promises or offer. It is not necessary that there should be an express promise on either side."

THE COTTON CROP.—The following extract is from a letter written by a Liverpool commission merchant traveling through the South, to a prominent firm in Savannah. He says:

The crop made in the country tributary to New Orleans is little, if anything, better than the crop made in Georgia.

## ATLANTA.

### A Powerful Plea for Her to Go Into Manufactures.

### A Striking and Conclusive Illustration of What Manufactures Do for a Place.

### Pittsburg and Her Marvellous Growth.

### Col. Hulbert's Address to the Atlanta Chamber of Commerce.

### A Strong Paper.

ATLANTA, GA., Dec. 25, 1871.

*Col. E. Hulbert:*

DEAR SIR—A number of your fellow-citizens, who had the pleasure of hearing your speech before the Chamber of Commerce a few nights since, are desirous of seeing the same in print. If it suits your convenience in regard to the matter, we request a copy of the same for publication.

Very respectfully, etc.,

BENJ. E. CRANE, President.
A. LEYDEN,
WM. M. WILLIAMS,
R. A. ALSTON,
R. P. GLENN.

ATLANTA, GA., January 10, 1872.

*Messrs. Benj. E. Crane, A. Leyden, Wm. M. Williams, R. A. Alston and R. P. Glenn:*

GENTLEMEN—Yours of the 25th instant, requesting a copy of my remarks made before the Chamber of Commerce upon the "importance and necessity of establishing manufactures in Atlanta," received.

Absence from the city, together with pressing engagements, has prevented an earlier reply, and must be my apology for any seeming delay. Enclosed please find the substance of my views as presented on the occasion referred to. I am, gentlemen,

Very respectfully, your ob't serv't,
E. HULBERT.

*Mr. President and Gentlemen:* The resolution offered by Dr. Hitchcock, "To memorialize the City Council for the abolition of taxes upon goods manufactured in the city for a series of year," meets my hearty approval.

MANUFACTURES

are absolutely necesssary to our continued growth and prosperity. No community can under any circumstances be truly prosperous that confines itself to any one product or branch of business.

True prosperity springs only from a diversity of pursuits and interests.

That people are the most prosperous that come the nearest to supplying all their own wants within themselves.

Manufactures and commerce are so intimately blended and interwoven, that it is impossible to separate them without damage to both.

The history of our great cities demonstrates the fact that their solid improvement in commercial prosperity commenced with their investment in manufactures.

We also find that their increase in commerce has been in an exact ratio with their additional investment in manufactures.

THE MERCHANT

adds nothing to the real wealth of the country, unless his profits are drawn from a foreign trade.

In home or domestic trade, he simply transfers or draws money from his customer's pocket to his own, not one dollar is added to the real wealth of the country by the merchant engaged in home trade. He is not a producer.

The manufacturer takes the raw material, and with his skilled labor and labor-saving machinery, adds from 25 to 500 per cent. to its value, thereby increasing the general wealth to that extent. He creates values.

Unlike the merchant, he is not simply a consumer, but is a producer of wealth.

It is high time that Atlanta had turned her attention to manufactures.

She has spread herself about as far on *calico and molasses* as she can reasonably expect to do.

While it is true that she may expect her commerce to slowly increase in the future, yet it cannot be denied that she has formidable competitors.

On one side she is met by Knoxville and Nashville, on another by Macon and Montgomery, and the other by Augusta and Savannah. Thus she is walled in.

Knoxville, Nashville, and Augusta are arming themselves for the fight by investing largely in manufactures.

The city that leads in manufactures, she who creates the greatest values by her skilled artizans and wealth creating machinery, will win in the sharp race for commercial supremacy.

If we would continue to increase in population and wealth, if we would extend our commerce, if we would invite the merchants from the region referred to and induce them to purchase our goods, we must be prepared to furnish them with not only imported dry goods, groceries, hardware, drugs, clothing, etc., etc., but with agricultural implements, carriages, wagons, hardware, boots, shoes, clothing, and numerous other goods of our own home manufacture.

The manufacturer necessarily disburses large amounts of money for the raw material and labor.

This money rapidly finds its way to the retail merchant, and from him to the wholesale dealer.

The merchant cannot possibly have a more powerful and direct support than that furnished by the manufacturer.

Commerce and manufactures are twin sisters. They move side by side.

As the one advances, the other necessarily progresses, acting and reacting upon each other, with a concentrated collective power that neither can command separately.

Dissever them, and you destroy both.

Blot out the few manufacturing establishments and railway shops that we have in our midst, and you immediately close up a large proportion of your mercantile establishments.

Increase your foundries, rolling mills, machine shops, and various other manufactories, and you enrich your merchants.

No interior city can be truly prosperous upon commerce alone.

Establish manufactures, and commercial prosperity necessarily follows.

In examining the statistics of Pittsburg, the great iron city of this continent, we find that she is rapidly becoming a great commercial mart, demonstrating the fact that manufactures are the foundation of commerce.

CHEAP COAL

is the primary element in the growth of that city, and I propose to show in brief figures its increase from 1863 to 1871, and the consequent rapid increase of her population and wealth:

COAL.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1863, total bushels received was | 36,689,135 |
| 1870, total bushels received was | [illegible],512,[illegible] |
| Increase in eight years | 92,823,590 |

POPULATION.

| | |
|---|---|
| Her population in 1860 was | 138,584 |
| And in 1870 it was | 211,730 |
| An increase of | 73,1[illegible] |

Or about 53 per cent. in 10 years.

This great increase of population and consequent increase of wealth is due to a regular, steady supply of cheap coal.

This supply of coal has had a powerful effect in stimulating and building up her manufactures. In fact her pre-eminence in the manufacture of iron and steel is such as to command the markets of this continent in many articles.

Her statistics show that her wonderful growth is mainly due to her extensive manufactures of

IRON AND STEEL.

In 1863, her rolling mills were 27.
In 1871, her rolling mills were 43.
In 1863, her puddling furnaces were 262.
In 1871, her puddling furnaces were 562.
In 1863, her nail machines were 408.
In 1871, her nail machines were 508.

In 1863, tons of metal used by these mills 132,000.

In 1871, tons of metal used by these mills 350,000.

In 1863, the foundries and machine shops were 45.

In 1871, the foundries and machine shops were 75.

In 1863, the tons of metal used by mills and foundries were 178,000.

In 1871, the tons of metal used by mills and foundries will be 500,000.

The increase in eight years in the number of rolling mills has been 16, or 60 per cent.

Increase in number of foundries and machine shops has been 30, or 68 per cent.

Increase in number of puddling furnaces has been 300, or 115 per cent.

The increase in the number of nail machines, 100, or 25 per cent.

The increase in consumption of metal 322,000 tons, or 180 per cent.

The total production of pig metal in the United States for 1871 is estimated at 2,000,000.

These statistics show that Pittsburg will consume fully one-fourth of the present product of the United States.

It will be observed that the increase of population has kept regular pace with her increase of manufacures.

Her first glass factory was put in operation in 1795, her first foundry in 1803, and her first rolling mill in 1812.

In 1812, the population was about 5,000; to-day 211,730—an increase of 206,730 in 58 years.

In 1863, her glass factories were 40; in 1871, 70. In 1863, the number of hands employed, was 2,304; in 1871, 5,000. In 1863, the weekly wages of these hands was $19,150; in 1871, $55,000, $220,000 per month, or $2,640,000 per annum, in this branch of her manufactures alone.

The increase of her manufactures in glass has been, in eight years: In number of factories, 30, or 75 per cent.; in number of hands 2,700, or 115 per cent.; in amount of weekly wages, $35,000, or 175 per cent.

Pittsburg, with her cheap coal and iron manufactures, has drawn to herself an extensive foreign trade, that of coal oil.

In 1862 the number of barrels of coal oil landed at Pittsburg was 369,718, and in 1871 over 1,000,000 of barrels; increase in eight years 700,000, or about 175 per cent.

In 1863 the value of this oil was $6,000,000; and in 1871 $12,000,000; an increase in eight years of $6,000,000, or 100 per cent.

Pittsburg has to-day over 80,000 operatives employed in her furnaces, rolling mills, machine shops, foundries, glass factories, and other manufacturing establishments, to whom is paid on an average $160,000 per day, $950,000 per week, $384,000 per month, or $46,080,000 per annum. This vast amount is expended mainly in her midst.

I desire to call your attention to this fact, that although Pittsburg is not regarded as a great commercial city, yet that her rapid growth in manufactures has had the effect to increase her commerce in a remarkable degree, showing that the two interests are dependent upon each other to a much greater extent than is generally supposed.

IN THE DRY GOODS TRADE,

we find that in 1857 the value of dry goods sold was $2,231,239; in 1870 the value of dry goods sold was $9,000,000—an increase of nearly 300 per cent., or $6,765,761 in thirteen years.

IN THE GROCERY AND PRODUCE TRADE,

in 1857, value groceries and produce sold was $12,433,974; in 1870 the value groceries and produce sold was $22,726,000—an increase of about 83 per cent., or $10,287,026 in a period of only thirteen years.

Here, then, we have an increase of nearly $17,000,000 of commerce in the period named, showing again that her commerce has kept full pace with her manufactures. Add the increase of $6,000,000 in oil, and we have an increase of $23,000,000 due entirely to her manufactures.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

In 1861, there were in Pittsburg 7 home insurance companies, with a capital of $1,175,000; in 1871, there are 19 home insurance companies, with a capital of $3,125,000—an increase of 165 per cent., or $1,950,000 in ten years.

In 1860, there were in Pittsburg 8 banks of discount and deposit, with a capital of $4,100,000; in 1871, there are 36 banks of discount and deposit, with a capital of $12,761,900—an increase of over 250 per cent., or $11,338,100 in 11 years.

1860, there was but one chartered savings bank in Pittsburg, with a deposit of $1,033,450; in 1871, there are three, with a deposit of $4,147,120, and assets amounting to $4,535,111—showing an increase on deposits in savings banks, strictly, of over 300 per cent., or $3,113,570.

In 1871, there also 21 banks chartered as savings banks, which are in part banks of discount and deposit, having a paid up capital of $3,150,000; and have assets amounting to 5,500,000.

TOTAL INCREASE OF BANKS.

Banks of Discount and Deposit (strictly) 28; banks of Discount and Deposit (part savings 21; Savings Banks 2. Total increase 51 banks.

Total increase of bank capital over 175 per cent., or $11,811,900; total increase of Savings Banks over 400 per cent., or $5,463,576. Total increase of banking capital in eleven years $17,275,476.

In 1867, permits were issued for building 1,400 houses; in 1868, permits were issued for 1,329 houses; in 1869, permits were issued for building 1,741 houses; in 1870, permits were issued for building 1,902 houses; in 1871, permits were issued for building 1,970 houses.

In 1870 the value of buildings erected in the city was $3,062,716.

The records of the courts show that Pittsburg has one hundred and ninety-six building associations, with an average capital of twelve hundred shares of one hundred dollars each.

At the end of ten years' time the payments on these shares will have been completed, making the enormous sum of $235,000,000, which will have been added in the most practical manner to the wealth of Pittsburg from the savings of her workingmen.

What more striking example could we possibly ask as an inducement for us to enter extensively into manufactures?

What more certain means can we use for the rapid and certain increase of our commerce?

## BY TELEGRAPH.

*ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES.*

### WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, January 30.—A full Cabinet except Robeson.

Clearance papers were refused to the Hornet.

The Ways and Means Committee considered the propriety of reducing revenue both from tariff and internal taxes. They will hear from the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, next Friday, on the matter, and especially in regard to tobacco.

The Election Committee have agreed to report in favor of Bowles, and against Edwards, being seated as a member from Arkansas.

In the Senate, the Charleston Chamber of Commerce petition for the refunding of the cotton tax.

Kellogg introduced a bill to make Shreveport a port of delivery, which was referred; also, directing the Postmaster General to report to the Senate the names of parties whose claims are on file for services prior to 1861. Passed. Also, directing the Secretary of War to transmit any information in his possession, showing nature and extent of raft obstructions in Red river; also, what preparations have been made for removel of same, and what amount of the appropriation fund for that purpose had been expended.

Three speeches on amnesty occupied the balance of the day.

Robertson gave notice that he would press the vote to-morrow.

In the House, an appropriation of $300,000 for public buildings at St. Louis passed.

The committee on Banking and Currency were authorized to send for persons and papers in cases of suspended National Banks.

The apportionment bill, as amended by the Senate, passed and goes to the President. It is an original House bill with additional that States disfranchising male citizens shall lose representation in proportion

Adjourned.

### NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, January 30.—Counterfeit 20s marked National Bank, are circulating.

Seventeen new cases of small pox and five deaths, for the last 24 hours.

Ice impedes the ferries.

### SOUTH CAROLINA.

COLUMBIA, January 30.—The House of Representatives adopted a joint resolution declaring the proposed reduction of import duty on rice as unwise, partial, and disastrous Also instructing Senator and requesting Representatives to use their influence to secure a continuance of the present duty.

### SPAIN.

MADRID, January 30.—The disturbance at Barcelona originated from opposition to exsive duty.

### MIDNIGHT DISPATCHES.

### WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, January 30.—In the case of Thomas Ward before a mixed British and American Commission, claim for cotton seized at Wilmington, award will be made of the price of 1,005 bales of cotton, such as is usually produced in the neighborhood of Wilmington.

In the case of Joseph J. Brown, claim for property burned at Columbia, demurrer of counsel for the United States to memorial was overruled, the Commission being unable to discover in claimant's memorial whether the act of the United States was a justifiable act of war or not.

### Telegraphic Markets.

NEW YORK, January 30—Cotton strong, middling uplands 22¼; Orleans 22½; sales 3,208 bales.

Cotton sales for future delivery last evening, 14,850 bales, as follows: January 21¾a21 15-16; February 22a22¼a22 1-16a21 11-16; March 22¼a23¼a22 11-16a23; April 23a22 15-16; May 23¼a23a23¼a23 3-16; June 23 5-16.

Flour quiet and unchanged. Whisky steady at 94. Wheat dull and nominal; winter red western $1 60a1 65. Corn unchanged with fair export and home demand. Pork nominal. Lard active and unchanged. Turpentine firm at 72¼a72½. Rosin quiet. Tallow heavy at 9a9½. Freights unchanged.

Money easy at 5a6. Sterling 8¾a9. Gold 9¼a9½. Governments off ⅛a¼. Tennessees firm; new South Carolinas steady; others very dull.

NEW ORLEANS, January 30.—Cotton steady and strong; middlings 22; net receipts 6,532 bales; gross 6,989; exports to Barcelona 923; sales 10,500; stock 231,453.

Flour quiet but firm; superfine 6 75; double 7 50; treble $7 87½a8. Corn quiet; mixed, 70; yellow 71; white 72a73. Oats firm at 60a62. Bran scarce at $1 50a 1 60. Hay quiet; fair $26; prime $28. Pork firm and scarce at $15 00. Bacon scarce; shoulders 7¼a9¼; clear rib sides 9¼a10. Lard scarce and firm; tierce 9¼a9¾; keg 10a10½. New Sugar-cured hams 13 Sugar active and firmer; inferior 6¾a7; common 7¼a8¼; fair to fully fair 8a9¼; prime 7¾a7¾. Molasses active and firmer; receipts light; inferior 25a30; common 30a35; centrifugal 32a38; fair 40a45; prime to strictly prime 45a50. Whisky—rectified 95a98. Coffee firm at 20a21¼.

BALTIMORE, January 30.—Cotton steady; middlings 22a22¼; net receipts 197 bales; gross 675; exports coastwise 210; sales 398; stock 3,672.

WILMINGTON, January 30.—Cotton—middlings 21¼; net receipts 86 bales; sales 73; stock 4,231.

PHILADELPHIA, January 30.—Cotton firm; middlings 22¼.

GALVESTON, January 30.—Cotton very firm; holders asking higher rates; good ordinary 19¾a20; net receipts 655 bales; exports coastwise 17; sales 200; stock 48,779.

NORFOLK, January 30.—Cotton—low middlings 20¼a20¾; net receipts 1,301 bales; exports coastwise 1,127; sales 200; stock 4,374.

BOSTON, January 30.—Cotton firm and held higher; middlings 22¾; net receipts 199 bales; gross 17; sales 600; stock 9,000.

AUGUSTA, January 30.—Cotton in fair demand and advanced prices; middlings 21; net receipts 250 bales; sales 500.

MEMPHIS, January 30.—Cotton strong; middlings 21¼; receipts 3,106 bales.

MOBILE, January 30.—Cotton—middlings 21¾; net receipts 1,217 bales; sales 500; stock 64,767.

CHARLESTON, January 30.—Cotton—middlings 21; net receipts 1,727 bales; sales 600; stock 32,857.

SAVANNAH, January 30.—Cotton—buyers and sellers apart with an upward tendency; middlings 21¼ paying; 21½ asked; net receipts 2,523 bales; exports to Great Britain 1,637; sales 1,550; stock 68,470.

CINCINNATI, January 30.—Flour, corn, pork, and lard, are unchanged. Bacon firm and in light demand. Whisky higher.

LOUISVILLE, January 30.—Bagging firm; asking ½c higher. Provisions very active and firm. Pork—round lots $13 75. Bacon—shoulders 6¾; clear sides 8. Lard—keg 10¼a10½. Whisky 88a89.

LIVERPOOL, October 30, evening—Cotton closed strong; uplands 10¾; Orleans 11¼a11½; sales 23,000; shipping at Savannah or Charleston 11¼. Yarns and fabrics firmer at better prices.

### Announcements.

FOR COMPTROLLER GENERAL.

General Lafayette McLaws is announced as a candidate for Comptroller General of the State, subject to the Democratic nomination. dec29—dtf

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.

Colonel H. J. Sprayberry is announced as a candidate for Secretary of State, subject to the Democratic nomination. nov3-dtde

### Amusements.


DeGIVE'S OPERA HOUSE!

Wednesday, January 31st, 1872,

LAST NIGHT OF THE CELEBRATED

Wyndham Comedy Company,

When will be produced Robertson's Greatest and most Popular Work,

CASTE!

With an unequaled distribution of characters.

Admission, $1 00; Reserved Seats, $1 50; Family Circle, 75 cents; Colored Gallery, 50 cents. Seats can now be secured for any evening at Phillips & Crew's. jan26 dtf


### New Advertisements.


For Sale.

4 FOUR-HORSE WAGONS.

10 TWO-HORSE WAGONS.

Drays and one-horse WAGONS.

One and two-horse Hillside and Subsoil PLOWS

Guano, Garden Seeds, etc.

jan31-d1w ANDERSON & WELLS.

BENEVOLENT CONCERTS.

Mr. and Mrs. Pratt,

The Celebrated Vocalists,

RESPECTFULLY announce a series of Benevolent Concerts, as follows:

At First Presbyterian Church, Friday Evening, February 2d.

At Christian Church, Saturday Evening, Feb. 3d.

At First M. E. Church, South, Tuesday Feb. 6th

Admission 50 cents; Children 25 cents. Doors open at 7. Concerts commence at 7½.

Half the net proceeds for Christian purposes.

For particulars see Programmes. jan31-d4t

Drayman and Cook Wanted,

MAN AND WIFE preferred, without children. Reference required. Good wages paid to desirable parties. Apply to

WRIGHT, SCHMIDT & CO.,
jan31-d3t Forsyth street.

"Long John Corn."

AN early variety. Yield last year 53 bushels per acre. Planted 5 bushels and gathered upwards of 500 bushels. Seed for sale, $4 00 per bushel, delivered at depot. Address

FRANCIS FONTAINE,
jan31-d1m Cartersville, Georgia.

N. R. FOWLER, Auctioneer.

13 Desirable Residence Lots.

ON this (Wednesday) afternoon, January 31st, 1872, commencing at 3 o'clock, on the ground, we will sell that Block of Land, surrounded by Byard, Smith and Richardson streets, marked "Moses," on City Map These Lots are eligibly located, and peculiarly adapted for residences

Now is your time to buy a home in a GOOD neighborhood, and in one that is rapidly improving.

These Lots will be sold squarely and fairly upon their merits.

TERMS—One third cash; balance 3, 6, 9 and 12 months, with 7 per cent. interest.

Bargains can be counted on at this sale.

WALLACE & FOWLER,
jan31 1t Real Estate Agents.

TO RENT.

THE residence on the corner of Marietta and Spring streets, suitable for boarding house or residence. The house contains eight rooms and dining room, kitchen and out houses complete. Good water, centrally located, within five minutes walk of the Kimball House. Apply to

jan31-d2t MRS. A. E. GOODE.

G. W. ADAIR, Auctioneer.

REMEMBER the golden opportunity, this evening, at 3 o'clock, to get small Choice Residence Lots in Edgewood 1½ miles from Passenger Depot, on Georgia Railroad. I will sell 31 beautiful ones. A train of cars will leave Whitehall Crossing at 15 minutes to 3 o'clock, and return before 5 o'clock.

G. W. ADAIR,
jan31—d1t Real Estate Agent.

The Live Auction House,

T. C. MAYSON, Proprietor. Will be sold Thursday, February 1st, at 10 o'clock, all the household and kitchen furniture of Dr J. N. Simmons, deceased.

Also, 100 pair Blankets, 4 fine French Mirrors, 3 by 8 feet size, and a large lot of Crockery, Glassware and other goods too numerous to mention.

jan31-d2t J. H. BARRETT, Auctioneer.

A CARD TO THE TRADE!!

REDWINE & FOX,

HAVING enlarged our store by connecting the adjoining room to it, we are prepared to offer to the trade unsurpassed facilities in the selection of goods in our line.

OUR STOCK OF DRUGS, AS ALSO OF

Window Glass, White Leads, Oils, etc.,

has been increased by selections from the best manufactors, so that we are able not only to sell choice goods but to give the lowest market prices.

We call special attention to our KEROSENE OIL, (150 degrees fire test), which cannot be surpassed for brilliancy of light, and is, at the same time, entirely safe from explosion.

Our Prescription Department

Is being remodeled, and we are prepared to fill Prescriptions, of the purest Chemicals, with neatness and dispatch. This department is in charge of

Mr. Palmer and Dr. A. C. FOX,

Late of Virginia. The former is well and favorably known to our citizens. The latter is a gentleman of long experience in the business and a graduate of Medicine and Pharmacy.

A careful examination of our stock and prices is respectfully solicited.

aug12—june7—nov5-dtf REDWINE & FOX.

Wood's Pumps.

WE HAVE ON HAND ONE HUNDRED

Wood Pumps

That we will sell at 60 cents per foot complete, suitable for Wells from 10 to 80 feet deep. Warranted not to effect the

Taste of the Water, and to give Satisfaction.

All persons having wells will do well to call and examine them at once.

ANDERSON & WELLS,
jan31-d1w 20 Alabama street.


GEORGIA, Fulton County.

MRS. CAROLINA WILLIAMS, guardian of the estate of Noble C. Williams, minor has applied for leave to sell a portion of the real estate belonging to her said ward.

All persons concerned are hereby notified to file their objections, if any exist, on or before the first Monday in March next, else leave will be granted as prayed for.

Witness my official signature this January 30th, 1872. DANIEL PITTMAN, Ordinary.

Printer's fee $5 jan31-w4w

GEORGIA, Fulton County.

J. S. GILBERT, administrator of the estate of Wm. Gilbert, late of said county, deceased, applies for letters of dismission.

All persons concerned are hereby notified to file their objections, if any exists, on or before the first Monday in May next, else letters will be granted the applicant as prayed for.

Witness my official signature this, January 30th, 1872. DANIEL PITTMAN, Ordinary.

jan31-w60d Printer's fee $5.

GEORGIA, Fulton County.

ORDINARY'S OFFICE, January 30th, 1872.

JOHN R WALLACE applies for letters of administration on the estate of John J. Ford, late of said county, deceased.

All persons concerned are hereby notified to file their objections, if any exist, on or before the first Monday in March next, else letters will be granted the applicant.

Witness my official signature, this January 30th, 1872. DANIEL PITTMAN, Ordinary,

jan31—w30d Printer's fee $5

GEORGIA, Fulton County.

WM. A. SIMMONS applies for letters of administration on the estate of James N. Simmons, late of said county, deceased.

All persons concerned are hereby notified to file their objections, if any exist, on or before the first Monday in March next, else letters will be granted the applicant.

Witness my official signature, this January 30th, 1872. DANIEL PITTMAN, Ordinary.

jan31—w4w Printer's fee $5


Public Schools.

THE Boys' High School will be opened on Thursday, February 1st, at 9 o'clock, at No. 66 Whitehall street.

Scholars holding tickets of admission are requested to be present at the opening.

The Girls' High School will be opened at 64 Whitehall street, on Monday, 5th February, at 9 o'clock.

By order of the Board of Education.

B. MALLON, Superintendent.
jan30—d7t.

Oranges! Oranges!! Oranges!!

JUST received from Florida, and for sale by

jan28—d1w W. POWERS & SONS.

WALLACE P. REED,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

ATLANTA, - - GEORGIA.

jan28—d3m

For Rent,

A NEW, well-finished six-room DWELLING, with splendid well of water, and necessary outbuildings, situated on Thompson street, convenient to the business portion of the city. Possession given 1st February. Apply to JOHN F. MORRIS,

At his store on Peters street,
Near the Macon & Western R. R. Crossing.
jan28—d3t

Philip Phillips,

THE popular Author and Singer, will give an evening of Sacred Song at Loyd Street Methodist Church, Wednesday Evening, January 31st.

Proceeds for Christian purposes.

Tickets 50 cents; Children 25 cents. To be had at the Book Stores and at the door. jan28—d3t.

Extra Announcement.

Excursion Return Tickets

VIA THE WESTERN AND ATLANTIC and the ATLANTA AND NEW ORLEANS "FAST LINE," or the BLUE MOUNTAIN ROUTE, to New Orleans to witness Mardi Gras, are now on sale at the Union Passenger Depot.

Fare—round trip—$20, through to New Orleans without change.

Time the SAME as any other route.

Tickets good to return within 30 days from date of sale.

For further information apply to

B. W. WRENN,
Gen'l Passenger and Ticket Agent,
jan30-dtf Western and Atlantic Railroad.


Notice to Delinquents.

THE Tax Collector of Fulton county, having turned over to me all the tax fi. fas. in his possession, unless they are paid before, levies will be made and the property advertised on the first of February next. Delinquents will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

jan30-d2t W. D. BROWN, Deputy Sheriff.


G. W. ADAIR, Auctioneer.

TWO GILT EDGE STORES

On Peachtree Street,
Opposite National Hotel.

I WILL SELL at precisely 11 o'clock, A. M., Wednesday, 31st instant, on the premises TWO, 3 STORY BRICK STORES, each 19 feet front on Peachtree Street, opposite National Hotel—part of the "Powell Property." These Stores Rent now to prompt paying tenants for $2,100. One sold with privilege of the other.

CAPITALISTS, WHERE ARE YOU?

(The Georgia Western Railroad will be built.) Sold without reserve. Titles indisputable.

Terms cash. G. W. ADAIR,
jan30-d2t Real Estate Agent.

BOARD WANTED,

BY a gentleman and his wife, who will furnish their own Room, in a Private Family, or at a Private Boarding House. Address N. Q.

dec7-tf Post Office Box 351.

TO RENT,

A TWO STORY HOUSE, on Marietta Street, three doors from the "Tremont House," containing six rooms, with store attached. Gas throughout the building. For further particulars apply at No. 195 Marietta Street. jan24—d1w

19 Lots to be Sold!

EDWARDY HOMESTEAD,

19 Lots on the Eastern Hill.

ALL that tract or parcel of Land bounded as follows: On the East by land lot number 18; West by lands of Rice and Mitchell: North by Rice street and South by lands of Rice and Munday, and being part of land lot number 47, fourteenth district, Fulton County.

This property is located on the hill in the Eastern part of the city of Atlanta, and front desirably and beautifully located for

Private Residences,

and will be sold at the Court House in Atlanta, on the

FIRST TUESDAY IN FEBRUARY NEXT.

Parties may negotiate privately with us before day of sale, if desirable. Plats of the property can be had at our office. Terms Cash.

WALLACE & FOWLER,
jan31—dtds Real Estate Agents.

BUY

A WEED

FAMILY FAVORITE

SEWING MACHINE!

A Share in the Atlanta Hospital Distribution will be

GIVEN AWAY!

To every purchaser of a Machine.

CALL EARLY

At the Sale-room, No. 21 Marietta Street, Atlanta, Ga.,

AND GET IT!

T. W. KENNEDY, Manager.
Jan20-6m

G. W. ADAIR, Auctioneer.

Trinity Church.

I WILL sell, on the premises, fronting City Hall Square, on the First Tuesday, 5th day of February next, County Sale Day, TRINITY CHURCH PROPERTY. The Lot is 50 by 100 feet. The Church building is 40 by 83 feet. The Seats, Pulpit and railings will be reserved. This is a splendid Lot, and the building contains many thousand good brick. Will be sold without reserve for Cash.

G. W. ADAIR,
jan24—dtds Real Estate Agent.

SPANISH

CROWN SHERRY

THIS JUSTLY CELEBRATED Wine is imported direct from Cadiz, Spain, and is certainly the purest ever offered in the Southern market.

Per Case......
Per Gallon......

For sale by A. L. RICHARDSON,
Importer of Spanish Wines,
sep12-d6m 124 Bay Street, Savannah, Georgia.

Georgia Banking & Trust Co,

No. 4 Wall Street, Atlanta,

RECEIVES DEPOSITS ON LIBERAL TERMS. Buy and Sell Sight Exchange. Loan Money on approved Collaterals on liberal terms. Our entire Capital, and the private property of our Stockholders in prorate, is for the protection of Depositors.

jan26—

Stock of Goods for Sale.

A SMALL STOCK OF FAMILY GROCERIES FOR SALE, and Store Room to Rent on Peachtree Street. Address P. O. Box 84.

jan24—d6t

Clairvoyancy.

MRS. MITCHELL, Clairvoyant and Medium, offers her services to the citizens of Atlanta as a Prophetic Seer. Also, Reading the Present and Future. Can be found at the Campbell House, corner of Decatur and Ivy Streets, from 9 o'clock A. M., to 5 P. M.

Bartenders Situation Wanted.

A YOUNG MAN, aged Twenty, at present employed in a first-class establishment as Assistant Bartender, will be open for an engagement about the first of February. Satisfactory reference furnished from present employer. For further particulars, address, for one week from this date, D. E. F., care of Rankins' Advertising Agency, Savannah, Ga.

jan26—d6t

City Checks.

HOLDERS of Checks against the city of Atlanta are requested to present them to the Treasurer, at the Georgia Banking and Trust Company for registration within the ensuing ten days. By order of the Finance Committee.

A. LEYDEN,
jan16-tf C. F. C.

Dr. WM. S. ARMSTRONG,

RESIDENCE—Hunter street, near the Catholic Church

Office—Alabama street, over Richard's Book Store.

Boarding.

BOARD AND LODGING in a large, well furnished house, corner of Hunter and Forsyth streets, and near the business portion of Whitehall. Also, day boarders accommodated.

Refers to Col. W. B. Gordon, President of Savings Bank; Robt. Baugh and Meador & Bro.

DICKSON [illegible]

I AM prepared to furnish Planters with the above celebrated Fertilizer, on very favorable terms. Will take cotton in exchange delivered next fall. Call and get particulars. Office at Tobacco Store of E. R. Maddox. W. S. CARROLL, Agent.

jan28—d1m

# The Daily Constitution.

ATLANTA:

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1872.


## City Intelligence.

INDEX TO NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Last night of the Wyndham Comedy Company.
Wood pumps, wagons, etc., for sale by Anderson & Wells.
Benevolent Concerts by Mr. and Mrs. Pratt.
Drayman and cook wanted.
Long John corn for sale by F. Fontaine.
Auction at Mayson's to morrow.
Adair's Golden opportunities to-day.
Mrs. Goode has a fine residence to rent.
Wallace & Fowler sell thirteen residence lots at 3 P. M.

COMMITTED FOR CONTEMPT.—We learn that last night, Louis Scofield and his son-in-law Cook, was committed to jail for contempt in refusing to produce the books of the rolling mill before the State Road Investigating Committee.

HO! FOR EDGEWOOD.—Col. G. W. Adair will sell, at three o'clock this afternoon, thirty-three beautiful lots, four of which are improved, all situated in the flourishing village of Edgewood, 1½ miles from the car shed, and only 300 yards from the corporate limits of Atlanta, fronting immediately on the Georgia Railroad. A train of cars will leave Whitehall crossing to day, going and returning free.

TALLAPOOSA CIRCUIT.—Some of our contemporaries are mistaken in supposing that an appointment for Judge of the above Circuit was sent into the Senate. The present incumbent continues to hold the position by Executive appointment. The Senate is not in session, and hence no name can be sent in until the session in July.

SOCIAL ENTERTAINMENT.—The social entertainment by the ladies of the First Baptist Church last night was a success. The music was fine, and the supper elegant. It will be continued to-night. Let everybody and his wife attend. We will ensure them a pleasant time. Place—basement of the church. Admission 25 cents.

KOAL.—Happy combination of Bituminous and Anthracite coal is in Sewanee koal. New Yard No. 2, near Whitehall crossing.

GILT EDGE STORES.—Colonel G. W. Adair will sell at 11 o'clock this morning two fine gilt edge stores on Peachtree street, opposite the National Hotel. They are the best kind of investment.

EVENING OF SOCIAL SONG.—Remember Philip Phillips' Sacred Concert this evening, announced in the advertisement. Last year he sang in this city to the delight of a large audience. The Telegraph and Messenger, of Macon, Ga., speaking of his concert in that city, says:

"The charming inspiration of Philip Phillips' music moved every soul, and the gently murmuring notes of each melody echoed through the corridors of many hearts that only sweet sounds could awaken."

REAL ESTATE SALE.—Col. Georgia Westera Adair yesetrday sold several houses and lots on Marietta, Walton and Luckie streets, for $10,680 in cash and its equivalent. This was a fine sale.

ANOTHER GOOD APPOINTMENT.—Governor Smith yesterday appointed Edward H. Flewellen, of Upson county, Superintendent of Public Works and Keeper of the Capitol Grounds, and other public property at the seat of government. He consolidated the two offices and has appointed an intelligent and faithful man to discharge the duties of both positions, and at the salary attached to one of them. Thus another leak is stopped by our economical Governor. Mr. Flewellen is a practical economist.

PHILLIPS & CREW have a large stock of sentimental and comic Valentines for the wholesale trade. Sold in five, ten, twenty, and forty dollar lots, with New York discounts for cash.

THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, last night, voted to ask the City council to provide means for the construction of additional scool building, to be located at such place as may be selected by the Board of Education.

Two additional teachers were elected to the Girls' High School, at a salary of $900 each.

Miss Jennie Clayton and Miss E. E. Latimer were appointed to these positions. Mrs. Ballard was elected to the place made vacant by the election of Miss Latimer. Miss Heath was promoted to Miss Clayton's place in the Crew street school, and Miss May George was appointed to the place vacated by Miss Heath's promotion.

The Board voted that they would assume the support of the colored schools, (the Storrs and Summer Hill schools) from the first of February in consideration of the fact that the school buildings were turned over to them free of rent.

### OPENING OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

**Large Attendance—Addresses by Rev. A. A. Lipscomb Rev. A. T. Spaulding, Rev. G. J. Orr, State School Commissioner Judge H. K. McCay, Dr. S. G. Stout Mayor James and Hon J. E. Brown.**

The inauguration of the Public Schools took place yesterday morning at the Ivy Street School House. At an early hour, despite the inclement character of the weather, the people began to assemble and by a little after 10 o'clock the audience room was jammed. The ladies were out in full force, and all denominations and nationalities were represented. Among those present we noticed Hon J. E. Brown, President, and D. Mayer, H. T. Phillips, L. F. Bleckley, R. J. Lowry, W. L. Scruggs, M. C. Blanchard. Members Board of Education—Hon. John H. James, Alderman Roach, Rev. G. J. Orr, State School Commissioner, Rev. A. A. Lipscomb, Chancellor State University, Revs. A. T. Spaulding, and C. A. Evans Dr. S. H. Stout, Hon. W. W. Montgomery, of Augusta, L. B. Davis, W. H. Parkins and others.

The exercises were opened with an impressive prayer by Rev. C. A. Evans.

President Brown introduced as the first speaker, Chancellor Lipscomb.

Dr. Lipscomb said that it was a luxury to breathe on a day like this. Six or seven years ago Atlanta was a pile of ashes—not the ashes of hopeless destruction, of bitter remorse or unavailing despair—not the ashes which Vesuvius rained on Pompeii and entombed for seventeen centuries—but ashes in which lay hidden the germ of life, which only awaited the call of the future to a greater heritage. The call was made, heard, and obeyed.

He congratulated the President, Board of Education, Superintendent and people on the happy issue of their labors. He looked upon the Public School system as the wisest, greatest, and best of all the acts done in Atlanta. In the language of the Scottish bard,

"These are the seeds from which old Scotia's glories rise." The $50,000 spent would return to the city in a large and munificent harvest. No truth was more clear than that a people, community or State who can not or will not take care of its intellect, will not take care of itself or anything else. The highest duty of a people was to take care of its intellect. If the poor man who hid the one talent given him was called to a fearful reward, how will it bow th that community, State or Nation, holding all the instrumentalities and agencies in its grasp—what the solemn Assizes and fearful Inquisition of that community who, blind to its own interests, buries its intellect in the dust. It is bad enough to let the coal and iron lie imbedded in our mountains; our water power unused; our great and gigantic interests unimproved and going to waste—but infinitely worse to let our mind lie dormant or dead.

He looked at our future with unabated confidence and hope. The system was founded on Principle, Truth, Right, and Justice. Forethought was the sublimest form of thought. The future was not the property of chance, but of Providential law.

"Whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap." He would reap that he sowed. If we sowed wheat, we need not expect to reap cotton or corn. What was true of the individual was true of a State or nation.

We are sowing good sense, common sense, philanthropic humanity—the seeds of intellectual development—seed from the hand of God. We should be sure that they issued in a glorious harvest.

It was a new agriculture. Here were broad acres of fresh, young virgin soil to be cultivated. There are no middle men—no New Yorks and Londons to interfere with the valuation of the crop. The teachers in taking these children, take them in God's Providence as supplementary Creators—restoring the image of their Creator to them.

Community Education was of paramount importance and an absolute necessity. It was the last achievement of human thought—the last climax of a splendid series of ascensions of thought in the last twenty centuries.

The education of the individual man and of the mass of mankind were supplementary to each other. The education of the individual was the first care of God's Providence. The man must be uplifted before we can uplift the mass. An Abraham had to precede a Moses, a Joshua, a David and a Solomon.

Education was confined to a select few and perverted. The Education of the masses did not begin until the invention of the Printing Press.

One hundred and twenty years ago it commenced taking shape. The education of the masses became a matter of thought and philanthropy. About the time of the French revolution it assumed different forms, and it was found that all people, even the poor idiot, could be educated. It was a Pentecost of Brain. Lancaster and Bell deserve special mention. The education of the few had reacted in the education of the poor unfortunates. The problem was not settled. The poor boy was made to feel his poverty. Contrast Oxford and Cambridge with the poor schools of London. Who can bring the two systems in intellectual sympathy? Intellect without sympathy was valueless. Sympathy was the measure of a man's power.

Seventy-two years ago in Berlin, Prussia, William Humboldt developed the plan of the Royal University. The result has been glorious. The secret of the power of Prussia is in community education. The whole community shares in its benefits.

Under the old system teachers never acted on each other. If lawyers had never acted on each other that profession would not now be so exalted. Suppose the new system organises the teachers' brain in a mass and brings it to a focus.

Suppose the middle classes alone were educated, would they reach the maximum of power? The sun would be no sun without an atmosphere. Suppose that wealth was in the hands of a few and labor and capital never sought each other. Diffusion makes money valuable and safe. The power and benefits of education grow out of its diffusability.

There is less danger of contagion and disease in a High School than any other.

Plague, pestilence, and famine are sent by God as punishments on countries for violations of Providential laws. There is always danger to be apprehended from masses in a state of ignorance.

There is nothing so costly as ignorance; nothing so extravagant as economy or more economical than extravagance.

He urged all to co-work with nature and Providence in the great work. George Herbert said that "more servants wait on man than he takes notice of." Rely upon every servant. The winds and wave are always on the side of the skillful navigator. There are two works—one in the outer and one in the inner kingdom—one of nature and one of grace. Education is the power of the one, and religion of the other. He would go home with fresher zeal and hope, inspired by the scenes of to-day. The work was one of restoring to man, the image of God. He bid them God speed in their noble work.

Dr. Lipscomb spoke for one hour and ten minutes, and was listened to with profound attention and greeted with applause. We regret that limited space prevents a fuller synopsis of his eloquent effort.

The pressure on our columns to-night prevents our giving a synopsis of the other speeches. Everything passed off with *eclat*.

### HOTEL ARRIVALS.

THE H. I. KIMBALL HOUSE, JANUARY 30, 10½ o'clock P. M.

*Crittenden & Co., Proprietors.*

| | |
|---|---|
| W E Malser, Ky, | J U Jones, Va, |
| J Carter, N H, | G B Tufts, N H, |
| C C Munroe, N H, | W Walker, Ky, |
| S S Jarson, Balt, | J Heberly, Miss, |
| H R Aylimite, N J, | P W Alexander, Ga, |
| T F Halberoit, Balt, | E A Parker, N Y, |
| Mrs M E Mooney, Ga, | G W Mooney, Ga, |
| T H Crosby, Balt, | T J Davis & lady, Ga, |
| J R Same, Ky, | N R Gregory, Ga, |
| W F Wright, Ga, | H A Hughes, Ala, |
| J N Crayton, N Y, | H K Flemming, N Y, |
| J H Rice, Ga, | H R Frost, Ga, |
| E J Hale, N Y, | J R White, Ga, |
| C F Atwood, B F S B, | G W Bennett, Pa, |
| H C Howell, Ky, | M Powers, Ohio, |
| G G Crawford, Ga, | C Kinney & w, Ohio, |
| D H Corwin & w, Ohio, | J S Washburn, Conn, |
| E D Owen, Ga, | U S Grady, Ga, |
| W E McCalla, S C, | A S Brown, Tenn, |
| A Ford, Ga, | H M Snead, N C, |
| C J Thomas, Ala, | A A Barnes, Ala, |
| C M Roe, N Y, | J A Miller, N Y, |
| F B Miller, N Y, | Rev. Wm. Manford N Y, |
| G C Thomas & w, Ga, | A R Latham, Ga, |
| Thomas Bends, Ga, | J T Hall, Ga, |
| Miss Huggins, Tenn, | J M Danly, N J, |
| Miss J Blackbury, Ky, | R O Moreland, Ga, |
| | J N Arnold, Gr. |

### Local and Business Notices.

W. H. BROTHERTON has the largest stock of goods at retail in Atlanta. He will commence Monday selling at and below cost. He means what he says. No humbug.
jan28—dtf

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—The Books used in the City Schools can be obtained of us at Introductive Prices for Cash. Bring order cards.
J. J & S. P. RICHARDS,
jan31—d1t PHILLIPS & CREW.

NOTICE.—All persons owning property in the North Atlanta District, outside of city limits, can save cost of execution by calling at my office within the next ten days and settling the tax levied on said property for school purposes.
Office—Cox & Hill's Store.
S. R. HOYLE, Tax Collector.
jan30—d5t

L. B. DAVIS' INSURANCE AGENCY, 15 Whitehall Street, next door to J. H. James' Bank.—Atlanta, Ga., January 27th, 1872. Diebald & Kieugles' Fire and Burglar Proof Safes for sale by L. B. DAVIS, Agent.
P. S—These Safes stood the test of the Chicago fire.

BABCOCK'S Fire Extinguisher for sale by L. B. DAVIS, Agent.
P. S.—Have put out over 1,000 fires, and saved over $8,000,000 property.

COATS' Spool Cotton and Silk for Machine and hand sewing, for sale at the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Agency, 17 Whitehall Street, next door to James' Bank.

STITCHING neatly done at the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Agency, Whitehall Street, next door to James' Bank.
jan28—d3t

CLOTHING! CLOTHING!! TREMENDOUS REDUCTION IN PRICES!!!—Our determination to sell at greatly reduced prices, is causing our sales to increase daily.
Immense stock on hand—nothing held in reserve.
Every garment must be sold, to make room for spring stock. Boys' and Children's Clothing at prime cost.
EISEMAN & BRO.,
Clothiers and Tailors,
jan13-tf 56 Whitehall Street.

TO RENT OR SELL.—A 65 acre farm, within one mile of the city of Atlanta. Apply to Dr. J. S. Willson, at Coal Yard on Marietta street, or through post-office box 545. dec21-tf

WANTED—To borrow from $1,000 to $5,000, for 6, 12, 18 or 24 months. Interest, 12 to 15 per cent., according to amount and time. Address X, care CONSTITUTION office. Best security given, individual or real estate.
jan4—dtf

A BOOK THAT EVERY HOUSE-KEEPER SHOULD HAVE.—250 Rare Recipes, including 100 used by the celebrated Metropolitan Hotel, New York. The price is only 25 cents. For sale by agents. No household should be without these recipes.
oct13—dtf

RUPTURE CURED.—Patients go away daily from our office, having obtained relief, or are cured by us. If we can cure you, we will tell you so. No charge for examination. Call and see Drs. Rowe and Taber, corner Marietta and Broad streets, over Southern Life Insurance Company, Atlanta, Ga., and throw away your old trusses. Address box 262, Atlanta, Ga. dec24-tf

Now is the time to get bargains in Furniture at Archer's, 82 Whitehall Street.
jan5—dtf

LARGEST stock of Furniture in the city, at Archer's, 82 Whitehall Street.
jan5—dtf

DON'T buy until you see Archer's Furniture, 82 Whitehall Street.
jan5—dtf

FISH AND OYSTER DEPOT—84 Whitehall street—Wholesale and Retail. Norfolk Oysters in quart tin cans. Oysters $2 per gallon: Fish 25 to 45 cents per string; Shrimps 25 cents per quart; Crabs 75 cents per dozen—carefully packed in ice and shipped to any point. L. COOK.
oct13—dtf

THOSE RECEIPTS.—The following shows how they go:

WARRENTON, GA., Dec. 9, 1871.

GENTS:—Noticed your Metropolitan Receipts, but never yet been able to learn where to procure them. Enclosed you will find 25 cents for which you will do me the kindness to have me a copy of same sent me per mail, and greatly oblige,
Yours truly,
There are agents in the city retailing them at 25 cents. dec12-dtf

TO PUBLISHERS.—News Ink in twenty five pound kegs, and upwards, can be had at THE CONSTITUTION office. The Ink is fresh—just from market.
aug30—dtf

BREVIER TYPE.—Fifty Fonts of Type for sale. W. A. HEMPHILL & Co.
sep26—d&wtf


# STERLING SILVER-WARE.

## SHARP & FLOYD,

**No. 33 Whitehall Street, ATLANTA,**

**SPECIALTY**

**STERLING SILVER-WARE,**

**Special attention is requested to the many new and elegant pieces manufactured expressly to our order the past year and quite recently completed,**

**An unusually attractive assortment of novelties in Fancy Silver, cased for Wedding and Holiday presents, of a medium and expensive character.**

**The House we represent manufacture on an unparalleled scale, employing on Sterling Silver-Ware alone Over One Hundred skilled hands, the most accomplished talent in Designing, and the best Labor-Saving Machinery, enabling them to produce works of the highest character, at prices UNAPPROACHED by any competition. Our stock at present is the largest and most varied this side of Philadelphia.**

**An examination of our stock and prices will guarantee our Sales.**

**Our House use only British Sterling, 925/1000.**

dec15—d&wtf

A. D. WHEELOCK. H. E. STARK

## WHEELOCK & STARK,

Successors to Southwick & Wheelock,

**WHOLESALE DEALERS IN**

## BOOTS AND SHOES,

No. 10 Warren Street, New York.

**A. M. WATKINS,**

**Dalton, Georgia.**

sep20—dtf

## Excursion Tickets!

—TO—

**NEW ORLEANS and RETURN**

TO witness Mardi Gras via the Blue Mountain route, will be on sale at Passenger Depot, on and after to-day, January 25th.

Tickets not good until February 1st, 1872.

Secure tickets at once. B. W. WRENN,

jan25-1w General Passenger and Ticket Agent.

**Plantation Supplies.**

I AM now furnishing planters on time until 15th October next, with Bulk Meats, Bacon, Lard, Corn, Flour, Oats, Hay, Groceries, Tobacco, etc. Cash orders will also receive attention.

A. K. SEAGO,
jan30-d&w1m Merchant, Atlanta.

## Studwell Brothers

17 Murray Street,

**NEW YORK,**

Manufacturers and Jobbers of

## BOOTS & SHOES,

FOR

**Southern Trade,**

Will remain at the *old stand*, where, at less than half the expense, will be enabled to sell their goods on a closer margin than if up-town.

jan30—d2m JOS. LABOYTEAUX, Salesman.

**5 SPECIALTIES FOR GENTLEMEN.**

Fisk, Clark & Flagg's celebrated Specialties are for sale by all first-class dealers in this city.

**True Fit Shirts.**
**Patent Pantaloon Drawers.**
**Russian Braces.**
**Laporte's Kid Gloves.**
**New Styles of Neck Dress.**

N. B.—Five Novelties just out. Dover Cloth Shirts and Shirting, Samson Braces, Patent Pantaloon Drawers (rel stamp,) Laporte's Cable Kid Gloves, and the Regent Street Scarf.

FISK, CLARK & FLAGG,
jan28-deod1m 690 Broadway, New York.

## UNITED STATES HOTEL,

**Cor. Fulton, Water and Pearl Sts,**

**NEW YORK.**

THIS well known, favorite hotel, has recently been renovated, remodeled and furnished new and elegantly throughout. It is kept on the European plan, and has ample accommodations for our hundred guests.

The location is more accessible to all parts of New York and Brooklyn than any other house in the city. The Broadway Stages pass the hotel every three minutes, besides various lines of Street cars, one of which intersects every other route in New York.

It being but two blocks from Fulton Ferry, makes it convenient for those wishing to visit the "City of Churches," as from this ferry diverges all the principal railroad routes in the city of Brooklyn.

dec2—dtf GEO. N. TERRY, Proprietor.

## AT WHOLESALE!

LANDRETH'S Fresh and Genuine GARDEN SEEDS, in original packages, just arrived in large quantities, at

MARK W. JOHNSON'S
Agricultural Warehouse,
Opposite Cotton Warehouse,
Broad Street, Atlanta, Ga

☞ Merchants supplied on most liberal terms.
jan27—d1w&w1t

**65 First Prize Medals Awarded THE GREAT**



**Southern Piano MANUFACTORY.**

## WM. KNABE & CO.,

Manufacturers of Grand, Square and Upright

## PIANO FORTES,

**BALTIMORE, MD.**

THESE Instruments have been before the Public for nearly Thirty Years, and upon their excellence alone attained and *unpurchased pre-eminence*, which pronounces them unequaled in TONE, TOUCH, WORKMANSHIP and DURABILITY.

☞ All our SQUARE PIANOS having our New Improved OVERSTRUNG SCALE and the AGRAFFE TREBLE.

☞ We would call special attention to our late Patented Improvements in GRAND PIANOS and SQUARE GRANDS, found in no other Piano, which bring the Piano nearer Perfection than has yet been attained.

**Every Piano Fully Warranted for Five Years**

☞ We are, by special arrangement, enabled to furnish PARLOR ORGANS and MELODEONS of the most celebrated makers, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL AT LOWEST FACTORY PRICES.

Illustrated Catalogues and Price Lists promptly furnished on application to

WM. KNABE & CO., Baltimore, Md.
Or to PHILLIPS, CREW & FREYER,
Sole Agents,
oct21-d&weod6m Atlanta, Ga

**JOB PRINTING NEATLY EXECUTED AT THE CONSTITUTION OFFICE.**

## EXCURSION

—TO—

## New Orleans.

**Mardi Gras**

ATLANTA AND NEW ORLEANS

**Short Line Excursion Tickets**

VIA

**Atlanta & West Point R.R.**

FOR

## NEW ORLEANS.

ON SALE at the General Ticket Office in Union Passenger Depot at $30 00 for round trip.
Sleeping cars will run through from Atlanta to Tensas without change.
Leaving Atlanta at 7 P. M., Friday, February 9th, arrive in New Orleans Sunday morning, February 11th, at 7 A. M.

**SECOND TRAIN.**

Leave Atlanta at 6 30 A. M., Saturday February 10th, and arrive in New Orleans Sunday morning, February 11th, at 5 P. M.

**THIRD TRAIN.**

Leave Atlanta Sunday evening, February 11th, at 7 P. M., arrive in New Orleans Tuesday morning, February 13th, at 7 A. M.

**157 Miles Shorter than by Blue Mountain Route.**

Passengers going by either regular train will have Sleeping Cars on all night trains.

L. P. GRANT, Superintendent.
W. J. HOUSTON, Gen. Passenger Agent.
jan28—dtf

## TWO ELEGANT

## Grand Pianos

—OF—

**CHICKERING'S MAKE**

To be Almost

## GIVEN AWAY,

TOGETHER WITH

## NINE CABINET ORGANS,

Being the entire balance of my stock.

The above chance will remain open but

**Five Days Longer**

A GREAT BARGAIN IS THUS OFFERED.

**EDWIN FAXON,**

jan28—d5t Corner Marietta and Broad streets.

**NOTICE.**

RINGGOLD, GA., JANUARY 25, 1872.

BOOKS for subscriptions of stock in the Atlanta and Lookout Railroad Company, will be opened at the office of A. T. Hackett, in the town of Ringgold, two weeks from date hereof, in accordance with the requirements of Act of the Legislature incorporating said Company, approved October 24, 870.

BENJAMIN D. MARTIN,
JAMES M. LEE,
W. L. WHITMAN,
A. T. HACKETT,
MOSES DODSON,
A. S. FOWLER,
C. W. HOWARD,
jan28—d2w and others, Corporators.

R. P. LEE. J. W. HIGHTOWER.

## LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,

**Griffin, Georgia,**

**LEE & HIGHTOWER, Prop'tors**

PERSONS visiting the Indian Springs, during the summer, will find it to their interest to call on us, in the way of the most pleasant route.

**BETTER TURNOUTS,**

Careful Drivers and Quicker Time. We are prepared to furnish anything in the Livery line, at the shortest notice and reasonable terms.
apr1116—dtf

## MONEY! MONEY!

## We Must Have Money!

MR. H. H. CARROLL will call on those indebted to us, and we hope that they will respond to his calls by payment of amounts due us. We cannot do business without Money, and we feel confident that none of our friends wish to see us closed up.

HUNNICUTT & BELLINGRATH.
Atlanta, Ga, January 27, 1872—d2w

**NEW ROUTE**

—TO—

**MOBILE NEW ORLEANS,**

**VICKSBURG AND TEXAS,**

**BLUE MOUNTAIN ROUTE**

—VIA—

**SELMA, ROME AND DALTON RAILROAD**

**And its Connections.**

PASSENGERS leaving Atlanta by the 6 A. M. Train of the Western and Atlantic Railroad, arrive at Rome at 10 A. M., making close connections with Fast Express Train of Selma, Rome and Dalton Railroad, arriving at SELMA at 8:10 P. M., and making close connection with train of Alabama Central Railroad, arriving at

| | |
|---|---|
| Meridian | 4 A. M |
| Jackson | 11:50 A. M |
| Vicksburg | 2:55 P. M |

Also, make close connection at CALERA with train of South and North Alabama Railroad, arriving at

| | |
|---|---|
| Montgomery | 7:10 P. M |
| Mobile | 7 45 A. M |
| New Orleans | 4:25 P. M |

The Road has been recently equipped, and its equipment is not surpassed by any in the South for strength and beauty of finish. NO CHANGE OF CARS BETWEEN ROME AND SELMA.

Pullman Palace Cars run through from ROME VIA MONTGOMERY TO MOBILE without change. No delay at terminal points. Fare as low as by any other route.

Purchase Tickets via Kingston, at General Ticket Office, or at the H. I. Kimball House.

JOHN B. PECK, General Passenger Agent.
E. G BARNEY, General Superintendent.
REAU CAMPBELL, Local Agent, No. 4 Kimball House.
sep19— june30—dtf

**NOTICE.**

NOTICE is hereby given that the Legal Advertisements of the Sheriff of Clayton county will hereafter appear in The Atlanta Constitution.

N. G. HUDSON, Sheriff.
Jonesboro, Ga., January 18, 1872.—jan19-dtf

## BYINGTON'S HOTEL,

**FORT VALLEY, GEORGIA.**

TRAVELING Agents will find a welcome home, comfortable rooms and a first-class bar attached Give me a call. jan20-d1m

## BLUE FRONT!!

S. B. OATMAN, Agent, has removed from Broad street to

**51 Blue Front,**

Whitehall street, 2 doors from the corner of Hunter street where he would be pleased to see all his old friends, and everybody else that wants to buy good and cheap BOOTS and SHOES. Call and look at the Old Man's Common Sense Boot. No. 1 cork sole and cable pegged Boots, the finest in market. Bismarck Seal Gaiters (for gents,) Bismarck Calf crimped and Congress Gaiters, of the best quality. Also, a good assortment of Ladies', Misses and Children's Shoes. No trouble to show goods.

jan18—d1m

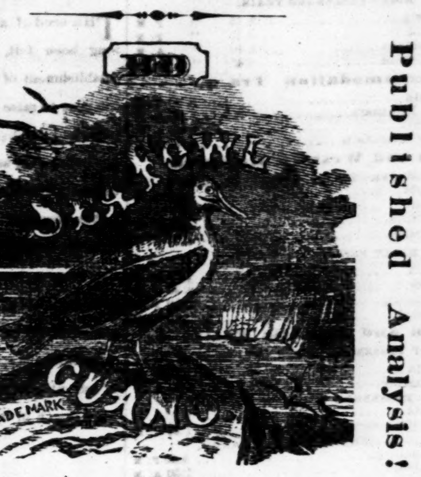
# SEA FOWL GUANO!

## 500 TONS NOW ARRIVING.

Standard Guaranteed

TO BE EQUAL TO

Published Analysis!



Published Analysis!

TO BE EQUAL TO

Standard Guaranteed

Practical tests for the past five years prove this to be in no respect inferior to the best Peruvian Guano as a Fertilizer.

## Sold for Money or Cotton

AT OPTION OF PURCHASER, AND ON

## MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.

Remunerative Price guaranteed for Cotton delivered in payment of this Guano.

☞ For terms and further particulars, apply at the Wholesale and Retail Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store of

**MARK W. JOHNSON,**

jan25—d&w3m BROAD STREET, ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

## GREAT SOUTHERN FREIGHT AND PASSENGER LINE

VIA

## CHARLESTON, S. C.

TO AND FROM

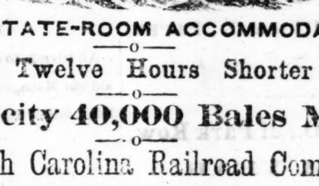
**BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, NEW YORK, BOSTON,**

AND ALL THE NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING CITIES.



## THREE TIMES A WEEK.

## Tuesdays, Thursdays, Saturdays.



**ELEGANT STATE-ROOM ACCOMMODATIONS.**

**Sea Voyage Ten to Twelve Hours Shorter Via Charleston.**

**Total Capacity 40,000 Bales Monthly.**

The South Carolina Railroad Company,

And connecting Roads West, in alliance with the Fleet of Thirteen First-Class Steamships to the above Ports, invite attention to the Quick Time and Regular Dispatch afforded to the business public in the Cotton States at the

**PORT OF CHARLESTON.**

Offering facilities of Rail and Sea Transportation for Freight and Passengers not excelled in excellence and capacity at any other Port. The following splendid Ocean Steamers are regularly on the Line:

**TO NEW YORK.**

MANHATTAN, M. S. Woodhull, Commander.
CHAMPION, R. W. Lockwood, Commander.
CARLESTON, James Berry, Commander.
JAMES ADGER, T. J. Lockwood, Commander.
JAMES ADGER & CO., Agents, Charleston, S. C.
GEORGIA, S. Crowell, Commander.
SOUTH CAROLINA, T. J. Beckett, Commander.
CLYDE, J. Kennedy, Commander.
ASHLAND, —— Ingram, Commander.
WAGNER, HUGER & CO., WM. A. COURTENAY, Agents, Charleston, S. C.

**TO PHILADELPHIA**

VIRGINIA, Alex. Hunter, Commander.
EMPIRE, C. Hinckley, Commander.
SAILING DAYS—THURSDAYS.
WM. A. COURTENAY, Agent, Charleston, S. C.

**TO BALTIMORE.**

FALCON, Hainie, Commander,
SEA GULL, Dutton, Commander.
MARYLAND, Johnson, Commanders.
Sailing Days—Every Fifth Day.
PAUL C. TRENHOLM, Agent, Charleston, S. C.

Rates guaranteed as low as those of competing lines. Marine Insurance one-half of 1 per cent

**Through Bills of Lading and Through Tickets**

Can be had at all the principal Railroad Offices in Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee and Mississippi.
State-Rooms may be secured in advance, without extra charge, by addressing Agents of Steamships in Charleston, at whose offices, in all cases the Railroad Tickets should be exchanged and Berths assigned. The Through Tickets by this Route includes Transfers, Meals and State Room, while on Shipboard.

**THE SOUTH CAROLINA RAILROAD, GEORGIA RAILROAD,**

And their connecting Lines have largely increased their facilities for the rapid movement of Freight and Passengers between the Northern Cities and the South and West. Comfortable Night Cars, with the Holmes Chair, without extra Charge, have been introduced on the South Carolina Railroad. First-Class Eating Saloon at Branchville. On the Georgia Railroad First-Class Sleeping Cars.

Freight promptly transferred from steamer to day and night trains of the South Carolina Railroad. Close connection made with other roads, delivering freight at distant points with great promptness. The Managers will use every exertion to satisfy their Patrons that the Line VIA CHARLESTON cannot be surpassed in Dispach and the Safe delivery of Goods.

For further information, apply to J. M. SELKIRK, Sup't, Charleston, S. C., B. D. HASELL, General Agent, P. O. Box 4979, Office 317 Broadway, N. Y.; S. B. Pickens, General Passenger and Ticket Agent, South Carolina Railroad.

## ALFRED L. TYLER,

**Vice-President South Carolina Railroad, Charleston, S. C**

july4—eodtf

HEADQUARTERS FOR

## Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals,

**Perfumery, Window Glass, Paints, Oils, Lead, Putty,**

AND everything usually kept in a well regulated Drug Store, at the Drug House of

**Berry, Venable & Collier,**

Corner of Decatur and Peachtree streets. Mr. Reuben T. Jourdan, long known as a careful and competent Prescriptionist, is now with us. Our Prescription Department is thorough, and is under the control of Mr. R. M. Berry and Mr. Reuben T. Jourdan. We call especial attention to the Collier Company strictly pure White Lead, for which we are sole Agents in this city, and we guarantee it to be the best lead ever offered in this market.

Respectfully,
jan17—d1m BERRY, VENABLE & COLLIER.

## OPENING

—OF THE—

## IVY STREET SCHOOL!

THE IVY STREET PUBLIC SCHOOL will be opened on

**Wednesday, 31st instant.**

Scholars holding Admission Tickets are requested to be present at nine o'clock, A. M. None will be admitted without tickets.

No Book should be taken on the first day. A list of the books required will be given by the Teachers

By order of the Board of Education.

jan27—dtd B. MALLON, Superintendent.

**The Linen Store!**

**WM. ERSKINE & CO.,**

POST-OFFICE box 490, have removed to 32 Whitehall street. Direct importers and jobbers of

**Irish and Scotch Linens,**

Satin Damask Table Cloths, Napkins, Doylies, Towels and Toweling, Shirting, Sheeting and Pillow Linen, Coating, Drilling, and Russian White Duck, Birdseye Linen, Single and double-fold Linen Lawn, Fine Cambric, plain and embroidered Shirt Fronts, Children's, Ladies' and Gents' Handkerchiefs, King's Holland, Window Shades, Table Oil Cloths, etc.

Please call and examine our goods and prices. Particular attention given to orders.

WM. ERSKINE & CO.,
No. 32 Whitehall street, Atlanta, Ga.,
jan16-1m Next door to Lawshe & Haynes.

**CATALOGUES GOTTEN UP IN THE MOST approved style THE CONSTITUTION office.**

**G. W. ADAIR, Auctioneer.**

**Wednesday, January 31, 1872.**

**NOW IS YOUR CHANCE** TO MAKE

**An Investment That Will Pay.**

I WILL sell upon the premises, on the 31st day of JANUARY, 1872, at three o'clock, P. M., THIRTY-THREE BEAUTIFUL LOTS, four of which are improved, all situated in the flourishing village of Edgewood, 1½ miles from the Car Shed, and only 300 yards from the corporate limits of Atlanta, fronting immediately on the Georgia Railroad. There is no city tax to pay on these lots, yet they are in the midst of town, and only ten minutes' walk to the Cemetery, where the Street Cars will soon reach; or you can step on the Accommodation Train in front of your door, and ride to the city for Ten Cents. The New Turn Pike Road also runs within 400 yards, affording a pleasant and safe Drive to the city. Persons who have ever attempted to buy property in Edgewood know how difficult it is to obtain small lots, on account of the extreme caution used in maintaining good society. This property has never before been offered at public sale and has been subdivided only to meet the demand for which they are peculiarly adapted. Nature can do no more them in point of beauty. The front lots are now appreciated as BUSINESS LOTS, as a Station Shed and Railroad Turn-out are now contemplated in front, to meet the demand of increasing custom in the Village. Preaching and Sunday Schools are held at the new Church, within 300 yards of these lots, every Sunday. A fine mineral spring fronts these lots on the opposite side of the Railroad, which has been analyzed by Prof. Land, and pronounced to be unsurpassed in the State.

A Train of Cars will leave Whitehall Crossing on the day, going and returning free.

Terms—One-half Cash; balance in sixty days. Titles indisputable. G. W. ADAIR,
jan24 d1w Real Estate Agent.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS IN GEORGIA MAY BE SEEN AT

# WANDO FERTILIZER!

FOR

## COTTON, CORN, WHEAT AND TOBACCO.

**PRICE:**

CASH, $50 per 2000 lbs., at Factory,
TIME, $55 per 2000 lbs., at Factory, payable,
November 1st, 1872, WITHOUT INTEREST.

**Factory East End Hazel Street; Mines on Ashley River.**

# WANDO

## ACID PHOSPHATE OF LIME!

FOR

## COMPOSTING WITH COTTON SEED!

**PRICE:**

CASH, $30 per 2000 lbs., at Factory.
TIME, $35 per 2000 lbs., at Factory, payable,
November 1st, 1872, WITHOUT INTEREST.

## WM. C. DUKES & CO.

GENERAL AGENTS,

**No. 1 South Atlantic Wharf, Charleston, S. C.**

**J. V. JONES, Agent at Atlanta, Ga.**

**J. G. HOLMES, Jr., Superintendent of Agencies.**

jan14-d3m

## ETIWAN FERTILIZERS!

THREE VERY SUPERIOR ARTICLES are offered by the Sulphuric Acid and Superphosphate Company of Charleston, South Carolina, viz:

**ETIWAN GUANO.**

A complete manure, adapted to Cotton, Grain and Tobacco, being the well known article heretofore offered at the very high grade of 15 per cent. dissolved Bone Phosphate of Lime, with the addition, as heretofore, of Peruvian Guano, Ammonia and Potash. Price $55 per ton, if paid on or before the first of April next, and $60 per ton, payable 1st November, 1872, without interest.

**ETIWAN CROP FOOD.**

A new article of about the same high grade of Soluble Phosphate, compounded with the elements of Cotton Seed in such a manner as to ensure one of the best fertilizers for Cotton and Grain, at a lower price than the Etiwan Guano. Price $40 per ton, if paid on or before the 1st of April next, $45 per ton, payable 1st November, 1872, without interest.

**ETIWAN DISSOLVED BONE.**

Averaging from 18 to 20 per cent. of Dissolved Bone Phosphate, and thus enabling the planter by composting, to obtain two tons of half that grade at a saving of one half cost and freight. Price $35 per ton, if paid on or before the first of April next, $40 per ton, payable 1st November, 1872, without interest.

TAKE NOTICE, that ALL these fertilizers are of the HIGHEST GRADE OF SOLUBLE PHOSPHATE, and must help for more than one year.

WM. C. BEE & CO.,
General Agents, Charleston, S. C.
MARK W. JOHNSON, Agent at Atlanta, Ga. dec13—d3m

## SINGER

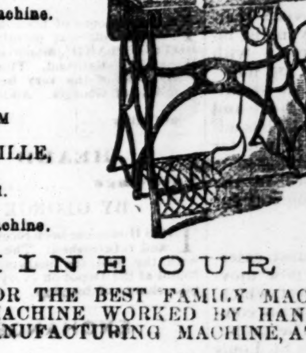
## STILL TRIUMPHANT.

FIRST PREMIUM

**At Atlanta Fair,**

OCTOBER, 1871,

For Best Family Machine.



PREMIUM

**At the Macon Fair,**

OCTOBER, 1871.

FAMILY MACHINE,

With best and most useful Attachments.

FIRST PREMIUM

AT THOMASVILLE,

NOVEMBER 2, 1871.

For Best Family Machine.

GOLD MEDAL

—AND—

THREE SILVER MEDALS,

Awarded the SINGER at the Augusta Fair, November, 1871.

**EXAMINE OUR MACHINE.**

GOLD MEDAL FOR THE BEST FAMILY MACHINE, AND SILVER MEDAL FOR BEST MACHINE WORKED BY HAND, AND DIPLOMA, FOR BEST MANUFACTURING MACHINE, AT SAVANNAH FAIR.

H. D. HAWLEY,
General Agent for Georgia, South Carolina and Florida.
R. T. SMILLIE, Local Agent.
nov19—may19—1y Corner S. Broad and W. Alabama Street, Atlanta, Ga.

# PETER LYNCH,

**At His Old 15 Year Stand, No. 92 Whitehall Street,**

## Atlanta, - - - - Georgia,

TAKES THIS METHOD OF INFORMING HIS NUMEROUS CITY AND COUNTRY FRIENDS AND Customers, that he has just received from the principal markets of the East and West, and expects to keep receiving a large stock of all kinds of

## SPRING GROCERIES,

and expects to keep adding extensively to his already Large Stock, and has now, perhaps, the largest and best assorted

**STOCK OF GOODS**

Ever kept by any House in this city doing a Wholesale and Retail Grocery Trade, which he now offers to the trade for CASH, (and cash only,) except where parties ordering can give undoubted reference that the Money will be sent when the invoice and goods are received by them. My stock, in part, consists of the following:

**100 bbls. Early Rose, Early Goodrich and Pink-eye Potatoes FOR SEED.**

ONION SETS, all kinds of GARDEN SEEDS to arrive in about two weeks from DAVID LANDRETH & SONS, celebrated and reliable Seed Growers of Delaware or Pennsylvania.

Pickles and Cranberries by the quart, gallon or barrel; Molasses, Syrups, Coffees, Sugars, Harness, Sole and Upper Leather. Also, Porter, Cider, Vinegar, Hominy, Grits, Potware, Wooden ware, Crockery and all kinds of Glassware, Pocket and Table Cutlery, Spades, Shovels, Nails, Forks, Rakes, Hoes, Trace Chains, Back Bands, Manufactured and Leaf Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff, Wrapping Paper, Twine, Cheese, Flour, Bacon, Lard, Dried Beef, Bagging, Iron Ties, etc., etc., etc.

And, in fact, almost anything to be found in a first class Grocery and Provision Store. I could not begin to mention one-fiftieth part of the NOTIONS I have got. Come and see for yourselves and I will be bound you don't go away without buying, if you need goods. NO TROUBLE TO SHOW GOODS.

## Wines and Liquors.

I am overstocked in this line of goods, owing to a little Revenue irregularity in the conduction of my Liquor business, about four weeks ago which is now entirely removed. I became overstocked. Having had to order or telegraph for a new stock, which now leaves double my usual stock on hand. I am determined to sell it low, and will, until my stock is reduced to its usual standard, duplicate any Bill bought either in Augusta, Savannah or Charleston, to any one wishing to BUY FOR CASH.

☞ All orders accompanied with the Cash, or subject to the above conditions, will be faithfully and promptly attended to.

☞ Refer to any old and reliable house in the city, or to the Atlanta National Bank officers, where I do my Banking business.

PETER LYNCH,
Atlanta, January 13, 1872—dtf [oct7-d3mos] 92 Whitehall Street.

## ATLANTIC ACID PHOSPHATE.

THIS Article, prepared by the Atlantic Phosphate Company, under the direction of their Chemist, Dr. St. Julien Ravenel, for composting with Cotton Seed, is now offered at the Reduced Price of $25 per ton cash, or $31 per ton payable 1st November, 1872, free of interest.

Orders filled now will be considered as Cash 1st March 1872, or on Time as due 1st November, 1872, thereby enabling Planters to haul What's time when their Wagons and mules are idle.

PELZER, RODGERS & CO., General Agents,
jan3-deod8m Brown's Wharf, Charleston, S. C.

## Atlantic Phosphate.

This Fertilizer, manufactured by the Atlantic Phosphate Company, under the direction of their Chemist, Dr. St. Julien Ravenel, is now offered to the Planting Community at the very reduced price of $48 per ton Cash, or $53 payable 1st November, 1872, free of interest.

This Fertilizer has been very extensively used in this State, and has given entire satisfaction; some of the most practical planters admitting it to be equal to Peruvian Guano, pound for pound.

All sales made now will be considered as cash on the 1st of March, 1872, and to those buying on time the sale will be considered as due on 1st November, 1872.

By this arrangement planters will be enabled, without extra cost, to haul their manure at a time when their wagons and mules are idle.

Pamphlets containing the certificates of those who have used the Atlantic Phosphate will be furnished on application to the Agents.

PELZER RODGERS & Co.

# The Daily Constitution.

☞ At a California fair recently several bottles of strained honey were put on exhibition, when a chap put a bottle of castor oil with the rest. The opinion of all who tried it was that the bee that made it was a fraud.

☞ A gentleman in search of a man to do some work met on his way a lady, not as young as she once was, and asked her, "Can you tell me where I can find a man?" "No, I can not," she replied, "for I have been looking these twenty years for one myself."

One Fitzpatrick, an exiled Irishman Radical Representative from Bibb, is out in a card, in which he says: "let us have a convention of the honest Republicans of Georgia, by all means!" It is not often that we see men calling for conventions from which they are sure to be excluded.—*Savannah Republican.*

☞ The new ladies' hat just brought out in Paris is called the "casserole," being exactly of the shape of a copper saucepan, or something like the helmet worn by the Knight Templars of old. The hat has not the smallest symptom of brim, and the crown is ornamented to the very summit with alternate bands of velvel and satin. A tulle aigrette is placed in front, and adds to the fierce aspect of the last.

☞ At the Royalty Theater in London, Miss Hodson sang in the course of a burlesque a parody on the favorite music hall melody, "If Ever I Cease to Love," whereof one couplet was:

May tyrannis be sic semper,
And Gladstone keep his temper,
If ever I cease to love.

The foolish Premier took the joke so much to heart that he asked the Lord Chamberlain to have the lines suppressed.

APPRECIATION OF NASHVILLE AND CHATTANOOGA RAILROAD STOCK.—The present *regime* of the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad took charge of the affairs of that road in August, 1869. At that time the stock was worth twenty-two cents. Forty shares were sold yesterday at fifty cents each, and that too, notwithstanding the recent purchase of the Nashville and Northwestern Railroad. It speaks volumes for the management.—*Banner.*

BOSTON FINANCES.—The net debt of Boston is less than seventeen millions of dollars. Its public buildings—including in that term school houses, station houses, engine houses, etc.—are worth $11,000,000. Besides the above, it has three millions one hundred and ninety-four thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven square feet of saleable land, the value of which is constantly increasing. The Cochituate Water Works constitute the leading item of the debt, the amount being $6,812,711 11.

HASTE IS NOT ALWAYS SPEED.—No two things differ more than hurry and dispatch. Hurry is the mark of a weak mind; despatch of a strong one. A weak man in office, like a squirrel in a cage, is laboring perpetually, but to no purpose, and in constant motion without getting out of the spot; like a turnstile, he is in everybody's way, but stops nobody; he talks a great deal, but says very little; looks into everything, but sees into nothing; has a hundred irons in the fire, but very few of them hot, and with those few that are he only burns his fingers.

THE DEMOCRATIC PROGRAMME.—It is understood here that the National Democratic Executive Committee will not meet in Washington this winter, but will postpone their session till after the Grant Convention at Philadelphia, when there will be ample time for all the elements of opposition to unite against the continuance of the present administration, and to call a National Convention to nominate a Presidential opposition ticket. This view meets the approval of leading Democrats in Congress.—*Correspondent Herald.*

THE NORTH CAROLINA BIRD TRADE. The Greensboro, N. C., Patriot says: The reports from the books of the express office at High Point show that 50,000 patridges have been shipped North from that point this winter. They ship 850 live birds weekly to some park which is being laid out in some of the Northern cities. At this rate North Carolina will soon be swept of this valuable bird, and our farmers will soon discover what a friend they have lost. Some law should be enacted by the Legislature to restrict this indiscriminate netting and trapping.

☞ The Philadelphia Trade Journal, speaking of Atlanta, says:

"Atlanta, Georgia, is but a little over a quarter of a century old, yet, for a city in the interior of the South, she has grown with amazing rapidity. From a single log hut—then standing where one of the most prominent business tenements now stands—and less than half a score of people, she has advanced to a city doing a business of not far from $35,000,000 per annum, containing some of the most spacious warehouses in the South, and a population numbering not far from thirty-five thousand."

☞ Georgia, undoubtedly the most enterprising of all Southern States, is now moving in behalf of a stupendous project, which, if carried out, will materially affect the commerce of the Mississippi river. The proposition is to construct a canal from St. Louis to Savannah, mainly for the trasportation of grain—a route that would be 300 miles less to the sea than that of the Mississippi river. It is estimated that the cost of this enterprise will not exceed $10,000,000—a mere trifle in comparison with the new trade that it would divert to Georgia.—*New York Express.*

The term "nepotism" originated in Italy about the thiteenth century, when the temporal power of the Popes was felt throughout Christendom. The Popes, invested with a dignity and a revenue of imperial proportions, soon began to use their influence to aggrandize their families. Being deprived, by virtue of their priestly office, of direct descendants, they promoted the collateral branches of their families, and especially their nephews, to various profitable employments and dignities. So far was this carried that the Italians invented the term "*Il Nipotismo*"—Nepotism—to express this Papal abuse, from the familiar Latin word *Nepos*, a nephew.—*Cincinnati Commercial.*

YELLOW PINE BUSINESS.—A conversation this week with W. F. Penniman, Esq., the efficient and active agent of the staunch firm of Dodge & Co., dealers in manufactured yellow pine, informs us that they are now receiving orders by the million feet, and that they have on their books at this place orders for twelve cargoes. From Mr. Penniman we learn that the demand has never been so great for yellow pine as at this this time, and that their firm anticipate doing the heaviest business in that line ever done at that port. Their splendid new wharf, of sufficient capacity to accommodate a half dozen vessels at one time, will soon be finished, when they expect to rush business.—*Brunswick Appeal.*

A NEW WAY OF FARMING ON SHARES. The following conversation is vouched for as true to the letter, by one of our soundest citizens:

As Mr. John W. B. walked over to Main street last Saturday he met with a farmer of the nomadic kind, owning no land, always "moving," "renting," "cropping on shares," etc. Mr. B. had lost sight of him for sometime, and on meeting, asked, "Well, Cuppens, where do you live now?"

"On the Widow Stivens' place."

"Are you renting?"

"No."

"Bought, maybe?"

"Not been buying."

"Cropping on shares, then?"

"Well, sorter crapping on the sheers, for you see the widow and me is married!"—*Lexington (Va.) Gazette.*

TEXAS CROPS.—Says the Houston (Texas) Telegraph: "For some time past most of our Texas exchanges have been complaining of dry weather, particularly in the West. Recently, however, rains have fallen very generally, and farming operations are being pushed forward rapidly. The stock interest has already suffered severely, and will probably experience still further loss; but the prospect for the crop year is at present very good. A more thorough system of farming is also gaining ground. From present appearances the crop will be more diversified than was the case last year. The industrious husbandmen are becoming tired of laboring to raise cotton and paying out much of what is made for bread and provisions that can easily be produced upon their own soil. Such a policy must always be more or less disastrous, as in the case of a failure of the crop it leaves nothing to fall back upon. With fair seasons and faithful work, Texas will gather this year a far larger crop than ever before."

## Reading Notices.

BACHELORS' HAIR DYE.—This superb Hair Dye is the best in the world—perfectly harmless, reliable and instantaneous; no disappointment; no ridiculous tints or disagreeable odor. The genuine Wm. A. Batchelor's Hair Dye produces immediately a splendid black or natural brown, leaves the hair clean, soft, beautiful; does not contain a particle of lead or any injurious compound. Sold by all druggists. Factory, 16 BOND STREET, New York.
oct2—d1y

ATLANTA, GA., Dec. 14, 1871.

The special committee of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia, appointed under a joint resolution, assented to December 1, 1871, to investigate "the management of the Western and Atlantic Railroad and the management of its finances, with that which goes to show the fraudulent use or embezzlement of any funds or property of the State, or the wrongful conversion thereof to the use of individuals, and by him and for whose benefit it was done," will meet for the purpose of said investigation at the room of the Attorney General in the capitol building, on Wednesday, the 3d of January next. All persons who may be in possession of any facts which may help said committee in the investigation they are required to make, are requested to give notice of the same to the undersigned at the office of Hill & Candler, in James' Building, Whitehall street, in this city.
MILTON A. CANDLER, Chairman.

## Hotels.


SNELLING HOUSE,
GREENESBORO..........GEORGIA
By MRS. J. A. SNELLING.
MEALS at all hours. Porters will attend the trains regularly. feb13-dtf

BARTOW HOUSE,
CARTERSVILLE..........GEORGIA
J. T. GUTHRIE, Proprietor.
NO pains or expense spared to render guests comfortable. Table supplied with the best the market affords. Attentive waiters; clean rooms.
aug12-dtf

JOHNSON HOUSE,
BY MRS. DR. JOHNSON,
KINGSTON..........GEORGIA.
june12-dtf

THE KENNESAW HOUSE,
MARIETTA..........GEORGIA
HAS ample rooms for the accommodation of families. A large Verandah has just been added, together with other improvements, making it the most pleasant summer resort in the land. Hops will be given and amusements provided for.
june20-dtf FLETCHER & FREYER

REYNOLDS' HOTEL,
NEWNAN, GA.
W. M. REYNOLDS,
Owner and Proprietor.
TABLE always supplied with the best the market affords.
☞ Board Two Dollars per Day.
june16—tf

CHOICE HOTEL.
Corner Broad and Bridge Streets.
ROME, GA.
J. C. RAWLINS, Proprietor.
Situated in the business part of the city.
Passengers taken to and from the Depot FREE OF CHARGE.
dec4-tf LEON A. CAMP, Clerk.

PRATT HOUSE,
(Formerly Hayes House,)
Cuthbert..........Georgia,
T. J. PRATT, Proprietor.
A FREE HACK in attendance upon all trains, and no pains spared to make guests comfortable.
jan13—d3m

ECKLES HOUSE AND LIVERY STABLE,
SOCIAL CIRCLE, GA.
Rates of Board:
Single Meal......50 cents | Per Day..........$2 00
Per Week........$8 00 | Per Month..........20 00
Livery Stable Charges at Corresponding Rates.
STERLING ECKLES, Proprietor.
june9-dtf

TENNESSEE HOUSE,
Rome, Ga.
J. A. STANSBURY, Proprietor.
THE above Hotel is located within Twenty Steps of the Railroad Platform, and convenient to the business portion of town. Servants polite and attentive to their respective duties. All baggage handled free of charge. Satisfaction guaranteed.
jan29-dtf

Grantville Hotel for Sale
IN consequence of his continued ill health the proprietor offers at private sale, that well known HOTEL STAND immediately on the Atlanta and West Point Railroad. This property, price considered, is one of the very best paying investments in the State of Georgia. Address,
J. G. TRAMMELL, Grantville, Georgia.
jan17-d2w

HEARD HOUSE,
LaGrange..........Georgia.
BY GEORGE C. HEARD.
THIS House has been recently thoroughly renovated and refurnished. The tables always supplied with the best the market affords. Porters will be found at the Depot on every arrival of the Trains to take charge of baggage. feb25-dtf

EXCHANGE HOTEL,
BY WILLIAM J. SIBERT,
(Near the Court House and Depot)
GADSDEN,..........ALABAMA.
Guests will find everything new and neat. Servants attentive. Terms—$2 00 per day single meals fifty cents. nov19-dtf

SASSEEN HOUSE,
(Formerly United States Hotel,)
CORNER ALABAMA AND PRYOR STREETS
Atlanta, Georgia.
E. R. SASSEEN, Agent..........Proprietor
☞ Terms—Transient Boarders, per day, $2. Single meal and lodging, 50 cents, sep20-dtf

RAILROAD EATING HOUSE,
GRANTVILLE..........GEORGIA.
THE traveling public over the Atlanta and West Point Railroad, will find a very desirable and well kept HOTEL at the above place, and which cannot be surpassed in point of good living.
Mr. J. G. Trammell, the Proprietor, assisted by his estimable lady, has had an experience of over thirty years in Hotel keeping, and they are determined to spare no pains or expense to give entire satisfaction.
may22-dtf

BACON HOUSE,
LEXINGTON..........GEORGIA.
JOHN W. BACON, Proprietor.
A REGULAR Two-Horse Hack will attend every day, to convey passengers from the Railroad to and from Lexington, Ga. sep11-dtf

KING HOUSE,
STONE MOUNTAIN, GA.,
OCTOBER 1st, 1871.
PARTIES residing or engaged in business in Atlanta, who wish to be from the noise and bustle of the city when through with the business of the day, can find a
PLEASANT AND HEALTHY RETREAT
at this place. The air and water pure, a bountiful table, and the best of attention. Those desirous of availing themselves of the enjoyment of these advantages, can make
EXTREMELY ECONOMICAL ARRANGEMENTS
during the fall and winter months. We have accommodations for several families. They should avail themselves of this offer.
MRS. A. S. WHITE, Proprietress.
E. T. WHITE, Manager sep30-dtf

Hammett House,
JONESBORO..........GEORGIA.
THIS HOTEL is the regular Eating House on the Macon and Western Railroad, and is convenient to the central part of the town. The house has been remodelled and refitted, and the table will always be supplied with the best fare which the market affords. The Proprietor will spare no pains or expense to please his patrons. Mrs. Hammett, (formerly Mrs. Watkins, of Palmetto,) is connected with the house, and would be pleased to see her old friends.
aug22— jan15—dtf

NEW HOTEL,
PALMETTO, - - GEORGIA.
W. Jackson House
Is now open to the Traveling Public.
jan18-dtf W. JACKSON, Proprietor.

THE MAJORS HOUSE,
BY R. MAJORS,
TRENTON..........GEORGIA.
He pledges himself his house will be kept in first rate style, and on moderate terms. nov21-dtf


## Railroads.

### RAILROAD SCHEDULE.
ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.

**Georgia Railroad.**
DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leaves Augusta..........8.00 o'clock, A. M
Leaves Atlanta..........7.10 " A. M
Arrives at Atlanta..........6.20 " P. M
Arrives at Augusta..........5.40 " P. M
NIGHT PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leaves Augusta..........8.15 " P. M
Leaves Atlanta..........5.15 " P. M
Arrives at Atlanta..........6.40 " A. M
Arrives at Augusta..........3.47 " A. M

**Accommodation Train.**
Leaves Atlanta..........6 45 P. M
Leaves Stone Mountain..........6 30 A. M
Arrives Atlanta..........8 05 A. M
Arrives Stone Mountain..........8 15 P. M

**Macon and Western Railroad.**
DAY PASSENGER—DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.
Leaves Atlanta..........2:00 A M
Leaves Macon..........7:10 A M
Arrives at Atlanta..........1:48 P M
Arrives at Macon..........7:30 A M
NIGHT PASSENGER—DAILY.
Leaves Atlanta..........1:10 P M
Leaves Macon..........8:35 P M
Arrives at Atlanta..........10:30 P M
Arrives at Macon..........6:10 P M

**Western and Atlantic Railroad.**
NIGHT PASSENGER TRAIN—OUTWARD.
Leaves Atlanta..........11:10 P. M
Arrives at Chattanooga..........6:16 A. M
DAY PASSENGER TRAIN—OUTWARD.
Leaves Atlanta..........8:00 A. M
Arrives at Chattanooga..........1:51 P. M
NIGHT PASSENGER TRAIN—INWARD.
Leaves Chattanooga..........5:30 P. M
Arrives at Atlanta..........1:30 A. M
DAY PASSENGER TRAIN—INWARD.
Leaves Chattanooga..........5:30 A. M
Arrives at Atlanta..........1:00 P. M
ACCOMMODATION TRAIN—INWARD.
Leaves Dalton..........1.00 A. M
Arrives at Atlanta..........10:00 A. M

**For Savannah via Macon and Western and Macon and Brunswick Railroad.**
Leave Atlanta at..........2:45 P. M.
Connect with the Macon and Brunswick Railroad at Macon at..........8:30 P. M.
Arrive at Savannah..........8:35 A. M.

**Schedule of Rome Railroad.**
DAY TRAIN.
Leave Rome..........7:15 A. M.
Arrive at Kingston..........8:30 A. M.
Leave Kingston..........9:00 A. M.
Arrive at Rome..........10.00 A. M.
NIGHT TRAIN.
Leave Rome..........8:30 P. M.
Arrive at Kingston..........10:00 P. M.
Leave Kingston..........1:30 P. M.
Arrive at Rome..........3:05 P. M.

**St. Louis, Memphis, Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad Line.**
Leaves Atlanta..........8.15 o'clock, A.
Arrives at Chattanooga..........5.30 " A. M
Arrives at Nashville..........3.45 " A. M
Arrives at McKenzie..........9.50 " A. M
Arrives at Memphis..........3.45 " P. M
Arrives at Union City..........11.30 " P. M
Arrives at Columbus..........12.42 " P. M
Arrives at St. Louis..........11.15 " P. M
Leaves Atlanta..........10.15 " P. M
Arrives at Chattanooga..........5.45 "
Arrives at Nashville..........11.50 " A. M
Arrives at McKinzie
Arrives at Memphis..........4.30 " A.
Arrives at Union City..........9.10 " P. M
Arrives at Columbus..........10.40 " P. M
Arrives at St. Louis..........7.25 " P. M
No change of cars from Chattanooga to Memphis. But one change from Chattanooga to St. Louis.

**Savannah, Griffin and North Alabama Railroad.**
Leaves Griffin..........1 00 P M
Arrives at Newnan..........3 45 P M
Leaves Newnan..........7 00 A M
Arrives at Griffin..........9 47 A M
Connects at Griffin with Macon and Western Railroad.

**Atlanta and West Point Railroad.**
DAY PASSENGER TRAIN—(Outward.)
Leaves Atlanta..........6 50 A M
Arrives at West-Point..........11 40 A M
DAY PASSENGER TRAIN—(Inward.)
Leaves West-Point..........12 30 P. M
Arrives at Atlanta..........5 00 P M
NIGHT PASSENGER TRAIN—(Outward.)
Leaves Atlanta..........7 00 P M
Arrives at West-Point..........12 15 A M
NIGHT PASSENGER TRAIN—(Inward.)
Leaves West Point..........1 45 A M
Arrives at Atlanta..........6 00 P M

**Air-Line Railroad.**
Leave Gainesville..........6 00 A. M
Arrive at Atlanta..........10 00 A. M
Leave Atlanta..........3 00 P. M
Arrive at Gainesville..........6 42 P. M


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A WEEKLY EIGHT-PAGE PAPER,
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Special inducements in Club rates and Premiums for those who will canvass for us.

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jan9—d3m 21 PARK ROW, N. Y.

SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR!

LIVER DISEASE and Indigestion prevail to a greater extent than probably any other malady, and relief is always anxiously sought after. If the Liver is Regulated in its action, health is almost invariably secured. Indigestion, or want of action in the Liver, causes Headache, Constipation, Jaundice, Pain in the Shoulders, Cough, Dizziness, Sour Stomach, bad taste in the mouth, bilious attacks, palpitation of the heart, depression of spirits, or the blues, and a hundred other symptoms, SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR is the best remedy that has ever been discovered for those ailments. It acts mildly, effectually, and being a simple vegetable compound, can do no injury in any quantities that it may be taken. It is harmless in every way; it has been used for forty years, and hundreds of the good and great from all parts of the country will vouch for its virtues, viz:

Hon. Alexander H. Stephens, of Georgia.
Bishop Pierce, of Georgia.
Jno. Gill Shorter, ex-Governor of Alabama.
Gen. John B. Gordon.
R. L. Mott, of Columbus, Ga.

are among the hundreds of whom we can refer to.

Price, $1.00. By mail, postage prepaid, $1.25.

Manufactured only by
J. H. ZELIN & CO.,
Macon, Georgia.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
april22—d&w1y

LaGrange Female College,
LAGRANGE, GEORGIA, 1872.

THE SPRING TERM WILL OPEN WEDNESDAY, 24th January.

FACULTY:
Rev. E. P. BIRCH, President and Professessor of Ancient Languages and Belles Lettres.
Rev. W. J. COTTER, Professor of Natural Sciences.
Miss KITTIE BIRCH, Teacher of Mathematics and in Literary Department.
Miss SALLIE F. GREEN, in charge of Primary Department.
JOHN M. FISHER, A. M., Professor of Music, German and Painting.
Mrs. KATE FISHER, Assistant in Music.
C. A. F. VASQUE, A. M., Professor of French.

For prices of Board and Tuition apply to the President, or to the undersigned.
W. J. COTTER, Secretary and Treasurer.
jan11—d1aw4w

Cast and Steel Turn and SUBSOIL PLOWS.

HARROWS OF THE BEST PATTERNS,
PLOW EXTRAS OF ALL KINDS.
IRON AXLES AND THIMBLE SKIN WAGONS.
ROAD SCOOPS, FIELD ROLLERS,
WHEEL-BARROWS, OX-YOKES,
WHIPPLE TREES, CORN SHELLERS,
CAHOON'S BROAD CAST SEED SOWERS,
TELEGRAPH, NATIONAL, EUREKA,
GALE'S COPPER STRIP and
OTHER FORAGE CUTTERS,
CORN AND COB CRUSHERS, BARK MILLS,
VIBRATOR AND THERMOMETER CHURNS,
And other Implements and Machinery, too numerous to mention. A full stock at
ECHOLS & WILSON'S,
nov12—dtf Broad Street (by the Bridge.

JOB PRINTING NEATLY EXECUTED AT THE CONSTITUTION OFFICE.



ATLANTA City Hospital.

—:o:—

THE need of a CITY HOSPITAL for Atlanta has long been felt, but all efforts heretofore for the establishment of such have failed, our people being too poor to raise the money necessary for such a purpose, and the depleted condition of our State Treasury being such as to render successful legislation in the matter both impracticable and hopeless.

It is, therefore, proposed to appeal to all friends of so benevolent a project, and thus secure a nucleus to encourage an increase of the private donations already promised, which will render the scheme a success; and while the erection of such an Institution will be an enduring Monument to the Charity and Liberality of our citizens, it will also be in keeping with our onward march in the cause of

Civilization and Progress.

For every Two Dollars subscribed, an equal interest will be given the holder of Certificate thereof in the distribution of

$75,000 Worth of Property,

Numbering 1,500 Articles

To be distributed by the Board of Commissioners as soon as all the Shares are taken.

50,000 Shares

—AT—

$2.00 Each $100,000

The value of the separate interest to which the holder of certificate will be entitled will be determined by the Commissioners who will announce to the public the manner, the time, and the place of distribution.

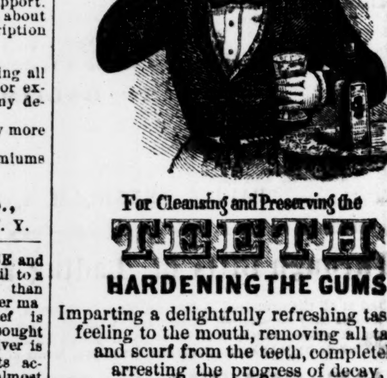
The following gentlemen are to act as Commissioners, and will receive and take proper charge of the money for the Hospital, and will determine upon the plan and site for the same, to-wit:

L. H. ORME, M. D.,
J. F. ALEXANDER, M. D.,
E. S. RAY, M. D.

All friends to our benevolent object are requested to aid our Manager as much as possible in the arduous labor devolving upon him. Send for circular.

EDWARD WEEMAN, Manager,
P. O. Box 201.
dec31-dtf Office No. 11, James' Bank Block.

VAN BUSKIRK'S FRAGRANT SOZODONT



For Cleansing and Preserving the TEETH HARDENING THE GUMS

Imparting a delightfully refreshing taste and feeling to the mouth, removing all tartar and scurf from the teeth, completely arresting the progress of decay, and whitening such cavities in the teeth as have already become black by decay.

IMPURE BREATH.

AMONG all the disagreeable consequences that follow fast the decay of the teeth, an impure breath must be the most unpleasant and mortifying to its possessor, as it is the most inexcusable and offensive in society. How often its possessor experiences a distant coldness shown even from the best of friends, or perhaps the one most fondly cherished, from this source. You are ignorant of the cause yourself, the subject is so delicate—your most intimate friend will not mention it. Why not remove this one great barrier to your *health, beauty and happiness*, at once, by using that justly popular dentifrice, fragant Sozodont, the most convenient, pleasant and efficacious gem for the toilet the world has ever produced.

Sold by druggists everywhere at 75 cents per bottle.
oct26-3m



David McBride,
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MANUFACTURER OF
ALL KINDS OF FIRST-CLASS
CARRIAGES,
Phaetons, Rockaways, Buggies,
LIGHT ROAD WAGONS, ETC.

KEEPS constantly on hand a large stock of the above named vehicles. Also, a large stock of

HARNESS.
DEFY COMPETITION
in regard to quality or price.
Repairing Promptly and Neatly Executed.

Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. Give me a trial.
DAVID McBRIDE,
sep23-d6m—dec19-d3m 35 Decatur Street.

TWENTY-FOUR SILVER MEDALS,
THIRTY-FOUR BRONZE MEDALS,
—AND—
SIX DIPLOMAS

WERE awarded to
ECHOLS & WILSON
At the Fairs of Atlanta and Augusta this season. We keep full stock of everything in demand in our line, and sell at the lowest prices. Please call and examine. ECHOLS & WILSON,
nov11-tf Broad street by the bridge, Atlanta.



MONUMENT
—TO THE—
Confederate Dead of Georgia,

And to those Soldiers from

OTHER CONFEDERATE STATES,

WHO WERE KILLED OR

DIED IN THIS STATE.

—:o:—

THE MONUMENT TO COST $50,000.

—:o:—

THE CORNER STONE it is proposed shall be laid as soon as the receipts will permit.

2,000 Prizes, Valued at $500,000.

That Amount, only, in Tickets, to be Sold.

For every Five Dollars subscribed before the first day of February, 1872, and for every Ten Dollars after that date, there will be given a certificate of Life Membership to the Monumental Association. This certificate will entitle the owner thereof to an equal interest in the following property, to be distributed as as soon as requisite number of shares are sold, to-wit:

FIRST. Nine hundred and One Acres of Land in Lincoln county, Georgia, on which are the well known Magruder Gold and Copper Mines, valued at..... $150,000.

And to Seventeen Hundred and Forty-Four Shares in One Hundred Thousand Dollars of United States Currency, to-wit:

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Share | of | $10,000 | $ 10,000 |
| 1 | " | of | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| 2 | " | of | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| 10 | " | of | 2,000 | 20,000 |
| 10 | " | of | 1,000 | 10,000 |
| 20 | " | of | 500 | 10,000 |
| 100 | " | of | 100 | 10,000 |
| 200 | " | of | 50 | 10,000 |
| 400 | " | of | 25 | 10,000 |
| 1000 | " | of | 10 | 10,000 |
| | | | | $100,000 |

From the First-class Real Estate offered by well known patriotic Citizens, to Confederate Monumental Association, the following Prizes have been selected, and added to the foregoing Shares:

1.—BERZILIA. This well known Resort, with the Large Residence, Store, etc., and Four Hundred Acres of Land, immediately on the Georgia Railroad, twenty miles from Augusta. Paying an annual yield of Fifteen Thousand Dollars.

2.—The well known CITY HOTEL, fronting on Broad street. The building is of Brick, three Stories high, 134x70 feet. Valued at $26,000.

3.—The SOLITUDE PLANTATION, in Russell county, Alabama, on the Chattahoochee River, with elegant and commodious improvements. The average Rental since 1864 has been over ($7,000) Seven Thousand Dollars.

4.—That LARGE BRICK RESIDENCE & STORE, on the Northwest corner of Broad and Centre streets, known as the Phinizy or Baudry House. Rent Two Thousand Dollars.

5.—The ROGERS HOUSE, on Greene street, a new and elegant Brick Residence, in most desirable portion of that beautiful street Valued at $16,000.

6.—FLAT BUSH, with 120 Acres of Land, half a mile from City Limits, the elegant Suburban Residence of Antoine Poullain, Esq., in good order. Valued at $16,000.

7.—The DEARING HOUSE, a large and commodious Residence, with Thirty City Lots 69x210 feet, fronting on McKinne and Carnes streets. Valued at $16,000.

8.—STANTON RESIDENCE & ORCHARD, on the Georgia Railroad. Valued at $5,000.

Also—One Share of One Hundred Bales of Cotton.
One Share of Fifty Bales of Cotton.
One Share of Twenty-Five Bales of Cotton.
244 Shares of One Bale each.
The Bales to average 400 pounds, and class Liverpool Middling.

The value of the seperate interest to which the Holder of each Certificate will be entitled, will be determined by the Commissioners, who will announce to the public the manner, the time, and place of the distribution.

The following gentlemen have consented to act as Commissioners, and will, either by a Committee from their own body, or by Special Trustees appointed by themselves, receive and take proper charge of the money for the Monument, as well as the Real Estate and the United States Currency offered as inducements for subscription, and will determine upon the plan for the Monument, the description thereon, the site therefor, select an orator for the occasion, and regulate the ceremonies to be observed when the corner stone is laid, to wit:

General L. McLaws, Gen. A. R. Wright, Gen. M. A. Stovall, Gen. W. M. Gardner, Gen. Goode Bryan, Col. C. Snead, Col. Wm. P. Crawford, Major Jos. B. Cumming, Major George T. Jackson, Major Joseph Ganahl, Major I. P. Girardey, Hon R. H. May, Adam Johnston, Jonathan M. Miller, W. H. Goodrich, J. D. Butt, Henry Moore, Dr. W. E. Dearing.

Agents are allowed twenty per cent. They are required to pay their own expenses; Tickets and Circulars alone being furnished them. They will remit weekly, the amounts from sales received, less their Commissions. (No Commissions will be deducted from simple contributions.)

The Price of Tickets (five dollars) will be the same until the First day of February next, on and after which day it is proposed that one-half the Tickets unsold will be withdrawn, the remainder to be sold at Ten Dollars each, the purchaser to be on same footing in every particular with those previously sold.

On account of the very great labor required of the General Agents, the offered services of one or more prominent gentlemen, well and favorably known throughout the South, will be accepted to act with us.

Parties desiring to contribute to the Monument, and who do not wish to participate in the award, will receive a special receipt. The money will be turned over to the Treasurer, and will be appropriated to the Monument without any deduction whatever.

L. & A. H. McLAWS,
General Agents.
No 2 Old P. O. Range, McIntosh St.,
HON. JAS. M. SMYTHE, Augusta, Ga.
Traveling Agent. dec5-d2m

Administrator's Sale.

W. A. Simmons, Administrator on Estate of Dr. J. N. Simmons, deceased.

WILL be sold by an order of Court, at the Live Auction House of T. C. Mayson, No. 2 DeGive's Opera House, on Thursday, 1st February, 10 o'clock, all the Household and Kitchen Furniture, belonging to the estate of Dr. J. N. Simmons, deceased, consisting in part of one fine velvet covered Parlor Suit, Velvet and Brussels Carpets, Marble Top Bureaux and Washstands, Walnut Bedsteads, Provision Safe, Crockery and Glassware, Bedding, and a general line of household and kitchen furniture, too numerous to mention. W. A. SIMMONS, Administrator.
J. H. BARRETT, Auctioneer.
jan21 till feb1

North Georgia Wide Awake!

I OFFER FOR SALE, in the town of Dalton, my Livery Stable Building and Three Lots fronting 60 feet and running back 100 feet, and one of the best wells on the place in Dalton. Also, 6 horses, 3 hacks, 3 buggies, 1 good 2-horse wagon, 5 saddles, and all the harness to the running gear, and bridles and collars, all in good order. Stable near the car shed, on Crawford street, leading to the Court House, fronting the Tibbs House. Any person or parties wishing to purchase, would do well to call and see me before purchasing elsewhere, or address me at Dalton, Ga., Post Office Box 104. Titles perfect—no incumbrances.
G. H. SNIDER,
jan24—dec30-dtf Dalton, Ga.



The Great Southern PASSENGER AND MAIL ROUTE!



VIA
ATLANTA and AUGUSTA!
TO Charleston, Columbia, Charlotte, Raleigh, Wilmington, Weldon, Richmond, Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York.

RUNNING A DOUBLE
Daily Through Passenger Train.
—:o:—
CONNECTIONS by THIS LINE are most certain and sure at all seasons.

The Eating Houses
On this Line have been thoroughly overhauled and refitted. Ample time is given for Meals, and at regular hours.
CONDUCTORS on this line are affable and courteous to passengers.

The Quickest Time and Sure Connection made by this Route.

Passengers can purchase Through Tickets and have their Baggage Checked through from
New Orleans, Mobile, Montgomery, Columbus, and Atlanta
TO
Richmond, Baltimore, Washington, Philadelphia, and New York,
BY
Four Different Routes, via Augusta, Kingsville, and Wilmington; via Columbia, Charlotte and Raleigh; via Columbia, Danville and Richmond; via Atlanta, Augusta, Wilmington and Bay Line.

Fare as Low by Augusta
AS ANY OTHER ROUTE.
PULLMAN'S PALACE SLEEPING CARS
ON
ALL NIGHT TRAINS LEAVING ATLANTA BY THIS ROUTE.
Passengers wishing to go North by Sea will find a
Splendid Line of Steamships,
From Charleston, S. C., to Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston and New York.

The Charleston Steamships
Offer every inducement to Passengers, with Tables supplied with every luxury the Northern and Charleston Markets can afford, and for Safety, Speed and Comfort are

Unrivaled on the Coast.
Through Tickets on Sale at
MONTGOMERY, WEST POINT AND ATLANTA
TO
NEW YORK VIA CHARLESTON STEAMSHIPS
S. K. JOHNSON. Superintendent,
J. A. ROBERT, General Ticket Agent.
jan24—dtf




Olive Tar,

DR. J. R. STAFFORD'S OLIVE TAR is a thin, transparent oily fluid, extracted from the purified juices of the *olive and the pine.* The magnetic or concentrated curative power existing in Stafford's Olive Tar renders it an instaneous and efficient

PAIN ANNIHILATOR.

Rheumatic, Neuralgic or any other external pain cease when Olive Tar is applied. Inflammations, Tumors or Swellings are speedily reduced upon its application.

It is warranted a specific for Bronchitis, Coughs, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, Scalatana and all forms of *consumption*, when it is taken, applied or inhaled.

For Spasms, Cholera Morbus, Worms, Dysentery, Diarrhœa, or any internal pain, take and apply Olive Tar Relief will be immediate.

For Burns, Scalds, Salt Rheum, Scrofula, Cancers, Ulcers, Erysipelas, Sores, etc., apply Olive Tar—a rapid cure will be effected. Olive Tar is the only fluid that contains magnetism, which it imparts when taken, inhaled or applied, by which it increases the vitality of the system, expelling all forms of pain and disease. We refer to a few leading persons who have known and have used it for many years:

George Law, Esq., Fifth Avenue, N. Y.; Simeon Draper, Esq., banker, N. Y.; R. B. Coleman, Esq., Astor House, N. Y.; S. Leland, Esq., Metropolitan Hotel, N. Y.; Thurlow Weed, Esq., Albany, N. Y.; Rev. Joshua Leavitt, editor Independent; Rev. Ed. Bright, editor Examiner, N. Y.; Rev. D. W. C. Cronk, Gen. Agt. Bible Union; Rev. Dr. Leonard, Exeter, N. H.; Gen. R. B. Marcy, U. S. A.; Col. Charles May, U. S. A.; Gen. Elliott, U. S. A.; Capt. H. D. Hunter, U. S. N.; Rev. O. A. F. Spinning, Butternuts, N. Y.; Rev. John Duncan, Boston, Mass.; Rev. William D. Rossiter, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. A. Lloyd, Pekin, Ill., and many others.

The Olive Tar is sold by all druggists at 50 cents per bottle. HALL & RUCKEL,
oct26-3m Wholesale Druggists, N. Y.

COTTON STATES
Life Insurance Company!!
CHARTERED BY THE STATE OF GEORGIA.
CAPITAL $500,000!

OWNED at Home, and Company managed by some of our best Financiers.

Over 2,500 Policies Issued Since June 1st, 1869.

The only Company doing business in the South that has
ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS
Deposited with the authorities of the State of Georgia for the Protection of Policy Holders.
Policies upon all the Various Plans of Insurance Issued.

A Loan of 33 per cent. of the Premium given when Desired
ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.

No Restrictions as to Residence or Travel. Strictly a Home Company, with its
CAPITAL AND INVESTMENTS AT HOME.

It appeals to those who desire to avail themselves of the benefits of Life Insurance to give it their patronage.

The time has arrived when every thoughtful man is disposed to make this wise provision for those dependent upon his life.

This company proposes to give all the advantages which are offered by foreign institutions of like character, with the opportunity of keeping the vast sums in our own midst, which are annually sent abroad.

People of the Cotton States, foster home enterprise.

Active & Energetic Agents Wanted
In every County and Town in the South.

Address, or call on WM. J. McGILL,
Superintendent Agencies, Office, Atlanta, Ga.

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J. MERCER GREEN, Medical Examiner. oct13-tf

1872.
SHECUT'S SOUTHERN FARM JOURNAL.
A handsome Illustrated Literary and Agricultural Paper, published monthly, by
JOHN F. SHECUT,
Editor and Proprietor, Madison, Georgia. Every subscriber during 1872, will receive a
PREMIUM PACKET
containing 12 Envelopes, 12 Sheets of Paper, 1 dozen Pens, 2 Holders, Lead Pencils, Sealing Wax, Erasing Rubber, Memorandum Book, and a nice premium worth from 25 cents to $5. Subscription $1.

CASH PREMIUM EXTRAORDINARY.

On the 1st day of each month, commencing with March 1st, 1872, we will present Five of our subscribers with 10 per cent. of the entire amount received for subscriptions during the previous month. For instance, if up to the 1st of March, from this date, we should receive 1,000 subscribers, we will divide

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS

among five of the subscribers received during that time, as follows:

THE PLAN.—We will write the name of every subscriber between this date and the first of March, on separate strips of paper, place them in a box, and on the last named day, draw out 50 slips. Every tenth slip will be entitled to one-fifth of the amount. This is the fairest and grandest premium yet offered.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

A few select advertisements inserted at 20 cents per line, of space, first insertion, and 10 cents per line each subsequent insertion.

The Journal is a handsome 16 page paper beautifully illustrated and containing the choicest Agricultural and Literary reading, both original and selected. A charming novellette, entitled

"THE SLIGHTED LOVE,"

is now being published, and will run through the year. New subscribers will be furnished with the commencement of the story up to January, free. Send 10 cents for specimen copy. jan21-dtf



L. SCOFIELD, President. L. SCOFIELD, Jr., Secretary.

The Scofield Rolling Mill Company,
ATLANTA, GEORGIA
Manufacturers of
RAILROAD AND MERCHANT BAR IRON,
Fish Bars, Spikes, Etc.
THIS COMPANY HAS RECENTLY ADDED TO THEIR WORKS THE
Most Improved Machinery
FOR MANUFACTURING
ALL KINDS OF IRON AT A LOW PRICE.
Special attention given to the manufacture of a good article of IRON for consumers.
Keeping a full Stock of all sizes on hand,
And being confident of giving entire satisfaction, we respectfully ask consumers to give us a trial.
LIBERAL PRICES PAID FOR WROUGHT AND CAST SCRAP AT ALL TIMES.
☞ SEND FOR OUR NEW PRICE LIST.
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1-dtf

GOWER, JONES, & CO.,
CARTERSVILLE, GEORGIA.



MANUFACTURERS OF
CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, AND ONE, TWO AND FOUR-HORSE WAGONS,

CAN fill orders at short notice. A large quantity of well seasoned timber on hand. Mr. E. N. Gower, who has had forty years experience in the business—formerly of Greenville, South Carolina, and lately of Gainesville, Georgia, gives his personal attention to the business. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch.

All Work Warranted.
WE DEFY COMPETITION, BOTH IN QUALITY AND PRICE.
nov11-6m

YOU WILL FIND
—AT—
G. H & A. W. FORCES,
SIGN OF BIG IRON BOOT,
Whitehall Street, - - - - Atlanta, Georgia
THE FINEST, MOST FASHIONABLE, AND SUPERIOR MADE
BOOTS AND SHOES
FOR THE RETAIL TRADE.
CUSTOM WORK OF ALL GRADES OUR SPECIALTY.
OUR WHOLESALE STOCK IS COMPLETE, TO WHICH WE ASK ATTENTION OF MERCHANTS.
nov1 feb22—dtf

Ruptured

Ruptured persons of Atlanta and vicinity, are respectfully notified that certain illiterants have published the principal part of the following Circular, the one issued by Dr. Sherman, when he opened his office in New York, which circular now forms the first page in his book on Rupture. They have left out his name and substituted their own. Their object is to mislead the public by this deception. How far such men can be trusted with their peculative abilities and assumed skill, the reader may judge.

RADICAL CURE
—OF—
ABDOMINAL HERNIA OR RUPTURE,
Without Inconvenience to the Patient or Restriction in Exercise or Diet

DR. J. A. SHERMAN Artistic Surgeon, having devoted his time exclusively to the study and treatment of Abdominal Hernia, in its various forms and stages, in the Southern States, and in the West India Islands, respectfully announces to the public that he has opened an office, 697 Broadway, corner 4th Street, where he offers his services, during the business hours of each day, to those who are unfortunately afflicted with this distressing infirmity, in full confidence of his ability to afford them immediate and permanent relief.

During an experience of over Twenty-five years, the greater portion of which period was occupied as principal of the Rupture Curative Institute, New Orleans, Dr. S. has treated several thousand ruptured patients, of both sexes and of all ages, a great number of whom were restored to health and vigor and the enjoyment of the blessings of a sound body.

This unparalleled success spreading throughout the country prompted many ruptured patients to make long and fatiguing journeys from various parts of the United States, Mexico and Cuba, to the New Orleans Institute, with the view of reaping the benefit and experience of Dr. S., in the selection and application of his popular remedies.

The happy result of this acquired art by Dr. S. has been effected by most assiduous study, and an adaptation of one or the other of his several patented inventions—the result of that study—to each case presented, in conjunction with his popular

Rupture Curative Compound.

an external application, promoting a speedy and permanent cure, without subjecting the patient to any of the sufferings and injuries resulting from an attempted cure by the rigid and insupportable pressure of a Truss

So reliable and beneficial is this treatment that the patient, in most instances from the first application, will cease to be annoyed by a return of the rupture, and will be enabled to take the most active exercise on foot or on horseback, with perfect security against the dangers of strangulated Hernia.

Dr. S., in order to arrive at the absolute certainity of the correctness of the peculiar course of treatment invented and adopted by him devoted great attention to the mechanism of the structure involved in the course of Hernia, so that he is now assured, by a large experience, that it is in accordance with the principles of science, and with the most universally acknowledged practice of ARTISTIC SURGERY and he feels, with the confidence thus inspired, that it will permanently relieve all cases of reducible Hernia, without regard to the age of the patient or the duration of the injury, while it is wholly free from all the cruelty that has characterized the treatment of the malady from the earliest age to the present day. He, therefore, invites the earnest attention of the afflicted and the closest scrutiny of the profession.

OFFICE 697 BROADWAY, CORNER 4TH STREET, N. Y.

DR. SHERMAN having received many Atlanta letters, from persons afflicted with Rupture, who are unable to visit New York for treatment, designs to be in Atlanta, professionally prepared to adapt his method of cure to those who may desire it. Due notice of which will be given in the Newspapers.

MR. EDITOR—I deem it due to those afflicted with this terrible and painful disease, to make the following statement: A negro boy about nineteen years of age, had been afflicted with Hernia for the space of three years. The boy belonged to John Coalter, Esq., of Issaquena County. Two physicians examined him and pronounced his case hopeless. As there was a difference of opinion about the mode of treatment (one suggested the use of the knife, to which the other and myself objected,) I took him to New Orleans and obtained Dr. J. A. Sherman's Rupture Curatives, and after having used them about three months, the boy was entirely restored to his health and is now perfectly well. For the last three years he has been on the plantation, doing all the work of a field hand, rolling logs, etc., without the least inconvenience. I give this statement voluntarily, for the benefit of those who have this disease and for my gratitude to Dr. Sherman.
W. T. MILLS, M. D.
Vicksburg, May 8, 1862.

DR. VALENTINE MOTT'S OPINION OF DR. SHERMAN'S INVENTION.

NEW YORK, September 22, 1858.

DEAR SIR—I have just witnessed the application of Mr. Sherman's Hernial device, and am much pleased with it; indeed I know of nothing so well calculated for the purpose for which it is intended, and I advise you to call on him and procure one. It will doubtless afford you the relief you have been so long endeavoring to obtain. Mr. Sherman has had much experience and is very skillful in treating Hernia. You will find him at the St. Nicholas Hotel. Yours, etc., VALENTINE MOTT.
To James T. Smith, Esq.

Letter from Thomas J. Harper, M. D., one of the most distinguished members of the Medical Faculty of the State of Mississippi.

VICKSBURG, MISS., May 7, 1858.

DEAR SIR—I send you my son Jos. W. to apply a suitable instrument. He has only been ruptured a short time. We can obtain at every Drug Store Trusses. In them, however, I have but little confidence. But having confidence in your skill and tact in such matters, I send my son to you. Please apply your curatives, and oblige, etc. THOS. J. HARPER.
To Dr. Sherman, New Orleans.

Office, 697 Broadway, N. Y. Send 10c. for book, with photographic likenesses of cases before and after cure, with the Henry Ward Beecher case, letters and portrait. Beware of traveling imposters, who pretend to have been assistants of Dr. SHERMAN. He has no Agents.
jan10—d&w1m